WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 12

No. 31,244

PARIS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 4, 1983

ESTABLISHED 1887

Solidarity Spurns End of Martial Law Dallas N sa ed States, aco

By Harry Trimborn

Voung The t leadership of Solidarity denounced mains Twin t leadership of Solidarity denounced mains and the recent lifting of the r The t leadership of Solidarity denounced in the second lifting of the second lifting lifti and tion's leaders.

leadership declared in an under-ground bulletin. It was the leaders' first public response to the residence of military rule on July 22. "We and we fight," they said. first public response to the removal have remained true to the spirit of

the agreement, despite the subsequent ban on Solidarity and the superession of reforms contained in the agreement.

The Solidarity leadership reforms contained in the agreement.

The Solidarity bulletin carried the signatures of Zhigniew Bujak, third agreement of Solidarity's onstration on Aug. 31 to mark the third anniversary of Solidarity's major achievement — government recognition of the establishment of recognition or the establishment in the first independent trade union in the Communist bloc.

ा क्या के स्वर्ध किया के स्वर्ध किया के स्वर्ध

By Bernard Weinraub

New York Times Service

towers. Duty-free jade and pearls.

who serves as the Pacific territory's

lone delegate in Congress. "Let's

face it, Guam can be a new business center of Asia."

New York Times Service

LONDON - An apparent set-

tlement was reached Wednesday in

the 10-week strike that shut down

the Financial Times, the journal of

newspaper's chairman, publication

could resume with Tuesday's pa-

said Mr. Hare. "Nobody wins in a dispute like this."

According to Alan Hare, the

Britain's business community.

Sants made to the banks on hours. International banks on

streets that flow with hawkers,

"Why not? Why can't Guam be the new Hong Kong?" said Anto-nio Borja Won Pat, the Democrat

Hong Kong? Guam.

tourists, immigrants.

WASHINGTON - Sleek hotel

-- 3. -- 2cm de:

The same

and an area

and to state

Michael D. Rate

4曲点一件性

Company Res

Sail Francis

- 41

.T. :

A CHARLES

- VXIII

PAGE 13

OR MORE

ASSIFIEDS

THE STREET

क्षित्र अक्षातिकार स्थापित

boycott of the municipal transpor-tation system on the anniversary of mosphere of those days." tion's leaders.

the 21-point Gdansk agreement. Solidarity was born in the Lenin
"The authorities have not broken the spirit of social resistance," the and Solidarity officials in the Baltic in protest against food shortages that the government had undertaport city in 1980.

The authorities insist that they the agreement, despite the subsequent ban on Solidarity and the

the government's most wanted political fugitive, and four other leaders who have remained in hiding despite the lifting of martial law. the Communist bloc.

The five are memors or sometime ty's top underground command, the provisional coordinating commission.

The five are memors or sometime ty's top underground command, the provisional coordinating commission.

In calling for the transportation

year lease on most of the crown

Moreover, Mr. Won Pat's de-

cades-old proposal to transform

the sandy, barren U.S. territory

into a throbbing industrial center

has been given some key support in a report issued by the Heritage

Foundation, a conservative re-

Although Guam now has numer-

Strike Apparently Over Islands. Guam, a one-time colonial possession of Spain, was ceded to the United States in 1898 after the

of about \$460 (£307) they rejected

after it was recommended by a gov-

ernment mediator in June. Howev-er, it is sweetened by about \$10.50 a

week for what Mr. Hare called mi-

newspaper and the National

meeting with a formal welcome and

a deep bow. A student band per-

formed, and the principal present-

In the first-grade class, the stu-

search group.

marathon ne

press machine supervisors who ini- will be presented to the machine

tiated the strike the same base wage supervisors Thursday.

At the Financial Times

pose a degree of sovereignty.

activity against the state "no less 2 P.M. and 4 P.M. Let the streets be graves," it said. firmly than during martial law." ours the way they were when transyard workers. Let us recall the at-

> and government economic policies. It was led by Lech Walesa, who spent 11 months in intermment un-der martial law until his release in

after the removal of military rule that any attempt at a strike during the anniversary of the Gdansk agreement would be easily crushed by the authorities.

He said Wednesday, however, that the underground statement was "too soft" The underground bulletin called

on the nation to honor the memory of striking workers and others who were killed in the anti-government ness of the new restrictions.

The impetus for what may seem ous "attractive features," including the report said. "Guam enjoys the

a quixotic proposal is the nexvous- hotels that carry Japanese soap op- stability associated with the Ameri-

colony's territory expires, and the the commercial potential of the isis a green light from Washington."

Chinese seem determined to reimland, it is destined to remain a But a State Department official

sleepy Pacific dependency instead

mission to examine the impact of U.S. laws in Guam and the Virgin Islands. Guam, a one-time colonial

What Mr. Won Pat and the Heri-

nor matters and the possibility of at said that while Asian nations, such Chinese and British officials dis-

least \$9 a week more for productive as the Philippines, Singapore and consing the future of Hong Kong ity changes.

The settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly businessment from Hong Kong, Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the assument from the settlement was reportedly reached at 4 A.M. Wednesday in Cuam was "endowed with the settlement from the se

can flag and the protection afforders steps are taken to unleash the commercial potential and the seventh Flag All descriptions.

He is now preparing legislation public way."
that would establish a federal comMeanwhile, Mr. Won Pat. re-

une United States in 1898 after the Spanish-American War and its economy rests heavily on U.S. military facilities.

What Mr. Wood Defendance of Guam are American, they love America, "he added. "You know President Reason is visited.

What Mr. Won Par and the Heri-tage Foundation seek is essentially Guam for a brief rest. My hope is an overall shift in U.S. tax laws and that he will see Guam and under-

wage and labor rules to encourage stand. We could be Hong Kong!"

The Heritage Foundation report A Chinese-British Talks End

sorted from Beilim

Qi Huaiyuang, a Chinese For-

Guam: The Next International Center of Industry?

Why Not? Asks U.S. Delegate, Who Sees Another Hong Kong in the Pacific

ness about Hong Kong's future af-ter 1997. That is when Britain's 99-episodes, the report maintains that

Jaruzelski, warned in announcing boycott the leaders declared, "Let nots and disturbances dating back the removal of militry rule that the buses, trolleys and streetcars to the 1950s. "Let there be no government would crack down on remain empty on Aug. 31 between shortages of flowers on their

It suggested that Solidarity units The underground leaders apportation workers went on strike in still in existence and other groups pealed for a two-hour nationwide solidarity with the Gdansk ship-should hold additional observances "in accordance with their own experience and traditions."

ken the move because continued military rule "has become politically unprofitable." The underground leaders also

maintained that enactment of a package of tough laws to replace martial law had empowered the auapply enforcement and oppres-sion."

"Independent thought and inde-pendent sociopolitical action have been turned into crimes, striking at the existence of the nation and

state," the bulletin said. It declared that the limited amnesty did not moderate the barsh-

But a State Department official

said: "You can't assume every-

mains hopeful that within his life-

time, the slumberous island will

one day serve as a commercial me-



Bettino Craxi, on the verge of forming Italy's first Socialist-led government Wednesday, enters party beadquarters.

sleepy Pacific dependency instead of a thriving entrepot." As Guam's five-term delegate to Congress, Mr. Won Pat, 74, votes on committees to which he is assigned. But he does not vote on bills considered on the House floor. Ye is now respecting legislation with the chances of the place. We're not going to get into this in any kind of sublic way." **Party Infighting Delays**

International Revald Tribune ROME - The birth of Italy's first Socialist-led government under Bettino Craxi as prime minister has been delayed for a day by a personal power struggle among vet-eran leaders of the Christian Dem-

ocratic Party.
As final negotiations were still under way Wednesday might, Mr. Craxi announced that he would report agreement on the composition Pertini on Thursday morning and that the full government would be sworn in by the president later in

Giulio Andreotti, who led several Christian Democratic govern-ments as prime minister in the 1970s, will take over as foreign minister, replacing Emilio Colom-bo, also a Christian Democrat. Mr. Andreotti's determination to win this post was one of the main rea-

sons for the one-day delay. The deputy prime ministership will go to Bruno Forlani, also a former Christian Democratic prime minister. Amintore Fanfani, whose government was brought down by Mr. Craxi in April, necessitating an early election, was set to become interior minister, but this

was subject to more talks late Wednesday night. Mr. Craxi had already obtained

By Dusko Doder

an agreement Tuesday night by the five prospective coalition parties on a broad government program and on the allocation of ministerial posts to the individual parties. The coalition includes the Republicans, Liberals and Social Democrats in addition to Mr. Craxi's Socialists and the Christian Democrats.

Mr. Craxi had offered the Defense Ministry to former Prime Minister Giovanni Spadolini, a Republican, the Finance Ministry to Bruno Visentini, another Republi-can, and the Budget and Economic Planning Ministry to Pietro Longo, party secretary of the Social Demo-

The appointment of Mr. Visen-tini and Mr. Longo was seen as one of Mr. Craxi's most intriguing moves; during the election cam paign the two men were representing diametrically opposed views on key economic issues. Mr. Visentini, who is chairman

of the board of Olivetti, led the fight for austerity and drastic antiinflationary measures, along with Mr. Spadolini. Mr. Longo called for the protection of hard won social benefits and asked that priority be given to the fight against unem-

Mr. Craxi had offered the Christian Democrats the post of deputy prime minister and the ministries (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Libyan Jets Over Mediterranean

U.S. F-14s Chase

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - The Defense Department said Wednesday that two U.S. Navy lighter-jets chased away two Libyan warplanes in an encounter about 100 miles (160 kilometers) from the aircraft carrier Eisenhower over waters claimed by Libva.

Chadian officials, meanwhile, said that Libyan planes had contin-ued a heavy bombardment of the northern town of Faya-Largeau, and Pentagon officials said four American military advisers and a shipment of anti-aircraft missiles had arrived in Chad. The incident Tuesday over the

Gulf of Sidra, which the United States considers international waters, involved two Libyan MiG-23s and two F-14s based on the Eisenhower. A Pentagon spokesman said no weapons were fired.

The Libyan MiG-23s turned to avoid collision after they were confronted by the F-14s, then descended and headed for shore, the spokesman said. He said the incident occurred about 90 miles off the Libyan coast.

Libya warned, meanwhile, that its air force would attack the Eisenhower if it entered the Gulf of Sidra. A government statement quoted Wednesday by the Libyan news agency JANA said, "Orders have been given to the Libyan Arab Air Force to destroy any target that enters the Gulf of Sidra,"

The statement did not mention enied what it said were Pentagon

New Coalition for Craxi already on patrol in the gulf.

U.S. officials have not given the exact location of the Eisenhower, and the coaling of the Eisenhower, the coaling of the Eisenhow or of an accompanying carrier, the Coral Sea.

The encounter Tuesday was the second of its kind between U.S. fighter-jets and Libyan warplanes this year. In February, two Libyan jets apparently searching for the carrier Nimitz were chased away by Navy fighters. Two years ago, two F-14s shot down two Libyan jets the! fired rockets at them over the Gulf of Sidra. In Ndjamena, Chad's capital,

government officials and a French physician said Wednesday that Libyan planes were dropping frag-mentation and phosphorus bombs

The officials said Libyan MiGs and Tupolev aircraft have been bombing Faya-Largeau since the forces of Hissène Habré, the Chadian leader, recaptured it Saturday from the rebel forces of Goukoun

A French physician working in a Ndjamena hospital said Tuesday that he had treated several persons for severe burns caused by phos-phorous bombs dropped on Faya-Largeau.
Libya has denied that its planes

have taken part in the fighting in

Unofficial sources, meanwhile, said government troops captured the garrison town of Gouro, a traditional stronghold of Mr. Gou-

kouni's troops that is 150 miles north of Faya-Largeau and about 100 miles from the Libyan border. That would mark the first time

Mr. Habré's troops have controlled the town, which has been used as a staging_area for rebel attacks against Faya-Largeau. In Washington, Defense Depart-ment sources said Wednesday that four military advisers were being

sent to Chad to provide training in the use of U.S.-supplied Redeye missiles. The Redeve, a shoulderfired, heat-seeking missile, is expected to provide Mr. Habré's troops with some protection from Libyan planes. Up to now, the government troops have been virtually defenseless against air attack.

The Pentagon sources said the American advisers would train French advisers who would in turn train Mr. Habre's forces, but French officials said that none of the French advisers in Chad were military personnel. There was no immediate explanation for the dis-

The Redeve missiles are part of \$10 million in military aid that the United States has promised to Mr. Habré's torces.

In Paris, Defense Ministry sources said a first load of French anti-aircraft guns reached Faya-Largeau on Wednesday. Meanwhile. Soumaila Mahamat,

the Chadian information minister, denied rebel claims that they had The statement did not mention retaken Faya-Largeau. But he said an encounter with U.S. jets. But it Libyan bombs had caused heavy casualties among residents and

Mr. Habré, a former defense minister, drove Mr. Goukouni from Ndjamena last December after lighting in the streets of the

INSIDE

■ Marriage for a young woman in India can mean an abrupt and bitter passage from carefree childhood to a state of virtual slavery. Page 5.

■ Democratic governors hoping to win the White House next year like what they see in Senator John Glenn. ■ William P. Clark has be

a leader in forging U.S. policy on Central America. Page 3.

■ The American Bar Association has voted to retain most of the traditional safeguards against disclosing of client con-fidences. Page 2.

■ Bowie Kuhn resigned Wednesday as U.S. baseball

TOMORROW The 1989 Paris World's Fair

was canceled, but a show means as a preview runs in Paris until December. Mary Blume reviews the mixup.

Japan's Schools: Family Atmosphere and 'Basics'

ispute like this."

Graphical Association, which repThe agreement offers the 24 resents the machine supervisors. It
will be presented to the machine from Hong Kong, Tokyo, had been made in the 18 hours of secure, and the supervisors that the same base wage supervisors. Thursday.

By Edward B. Fiske New York Times Service

HACHIOJI, Japan - Tomiko Yusa was teaching a lesson in negative numbers one day recently to her seventh-grade mathematics class at the Uchikoshi Junior High School here, and she called on a student seated near the window to solve a problem on the blackboard.

The 13-year-old girl stood beside

her deak staring at the floor, obviproblem. She tried a couple of messes, then fell silent, Finally the icacher allowed her to sit down. In an American school, the student would probably have been

JAPANESE EDUCATION

Second of four articles.

could work alongside students of comparable ability. In Japan, however, there is no such thing as

The social cost of a student's being removed from her peers is viewed as far greater than the frustration of sitting day after day in a class where the pupil does not understand what is going on. So until high school, all students, from the slow to the gifted, are taught to-

The incident is indicative of how schools here are inextricably tied to such distinctly Japanese values as the primacy of the group rather than the individual. A month of observing Japanese classrooms and speaking with students, teachers, parents and others discloses how much these values and such others as ritual, status and order differ from those that characterize U.S.

public schools. Shortly after 8:30 on a recent Saturday morning, for example, the halls of the Shimanokoshi Elementary School in the northern village of Tanohata began to reverberate with the sounds of a sprightly march being played over the loud-

The 200 students, dressed in identical crimson warmup suits and white slippers, emerged from of work. their classrooms and walked quickly to the school gymnasium. After a dent whose turn it was to be the march around the edge of the bas-ketball court, they sat in neat rows on the floor.

"leader" for that day stood by his desk and announced, "We are now beginning our study for the first

"leader" for that day stood by his desk and announced, "We are now beginning our study for the first

"leader" for that day stood by his Ueno High School in Tokyo, led his



son, "Let us begin

ed citations to students who had limit of 45. The student-teacher ra-

done the best job of cleaning up tio in Japanese elementary schools their rooms or read the most books is 25-to-1, the highest of all major

that week. After about 20 minutes' countries. In the United States, the

classrooms for a Saturday morning tween students and teachers in pri-

the entire assembly bowed again, average is 22-to-1. and the students marched to their

Classes at all levels are large,

There is frequent interaction be-

mary schools, but instruction at the

upper levels is almost entirely by

with most approaching the legal

Kindergarten students waiting to be picked up for a trip to school in Tanohata, Japan.

A student opened the morning hour." The class responded in uni- class through a lesson on Chinese The students, who will take five tests on the lectures during the term, sat intently, most of them taking copious notes.

> "The teacher conveys knowledge," said Shigenori Yamane, 1 teacher of English at Hiroshima University High School. "The students accept knowledge. That's it." Nobuko Sakai, a 19-year old

> sophomore at Sophia University in Fokyo, recalls her return to Japan after spending a year at an Ameri-(Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)

have embraced reformists' assess-ments on the country's economic weaknesses, he has not necessarily MOSCOW — A study prepared for the Kremlin leadership has endorsed their prescription for a broad decentralization. There are called for a fundamental reform of indications, however, that he is the Soviet economy and asserted moving gingerly in that direction.

that its centralized management system can no longer ensure the "full and effective use of the soci-

The clearest indication came last month when the government inaugurated partial reforms to free in-

and to increase production. These ward workers, introduce labor-sav-

ety's intellectual and labor re-The document, printed in 70 numbered copies and not widely circulated, provides an insight into internal Kremlin debates over how to rescue the economy from the

mg the past few years. In contrast to published accounts that focus on various impediments to economic growth, ranging from a lack of incentives to shortages of skilled personnel, the main argument of the 30-page study is that the system itself is holding back development.

stagnation that has afflicted it dur-

The study was presented in April at one of a series of closed-door seminars organized by the Soviet Academy of Sciences, economic sections of the Communist Party Central Committee and Gosplan. the state planning commission. These seminars involved the country's top economic officials, managers and economists.

It is not known what other points of view were articulated at these conferences. The fact that the system itself was being questioned, however, suggests the scope of the discussions and the concern over the economy. Yuri V. Andropov, the Soviet

leader, endorsed reformist tendencies in a June speech in which he asserted that changes in the economy were inevitable and that the economy was being managed on an "irrational trial-and-error" basis. While Mr. Andropov appears to

Soviet Report Questions Centralized Economy reforms, known here as "economic experiments," involve the country's in production heavy and transport machinery industries as well as electro-technical

industries. Also involved are the food industries of the Ukraine, Belorussia's light industry and local industry of Lithuania.

The experiments give enterprises istry from rigid central control a freer rem in deciding how to re-

ing technology and reinvest profits

This suggests that Mr. Andropov is determined to modernize the economic structure. But it is by no means clear whether he is prepa to go as far and as quickly as the study suggests.

The Soviet economy, the study said, "has long passed the point (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)



WAITING HANDS — Pope John Paul II greets some of those who came to his weekly general audience, which was held outdoors Wednesday in St. Peter's Square.

U.S. Lawyers' Group

Keeps Most Safeguards

On Client Confidences

deceiving the court.'

The rules set out specific guide-

lines for lawyers representing orga-nizations, for lawyers who go from government to private employment

They specifically prohibit law-

jor dispute, over confidentiality, had been worked out over the last

few months in negotiations be-

tween supporters of the code revi-

their opposition because they thought disclosure had not gone far enough. California bar leaders said

"Can you imagine yourself standing up in a trial and saying,

Your honor, my client has just lied to the jury?" asked Gerald H.

nd of California

Maneuvering

Delays Craxi

(Continued from Page 1)

of foreign affairs, the interior, treasury and others.

the Christian Democratic leader-

ship about rival claims to these jobs

by Mr. Fanfani, Mr. Andreotti and Amaldo Forlani, all former prime

the party and the country for sever-

Mr. Colombo, who has won a

foreign affairs minister for the last

three governments, also protested his removal from that job. But

The Christian Democrats were

Under the Italian system the al-

tween the prospective prime minis-ter and the parties. But then the

choice of the men to fill the posts is

Mr. Craxi offered the Christian

The all important economic pro-

On the scala mobile, the system

of price indexation under which

Italian wages have been tising fast-

new program seems to be giving the government leeway to negotiate a further revision as part of its anti-

inflation policy.

But such move would be heated-

ly opposed by the labor unions and

the prospective budget minister, will favor it while Mr. Viscatini,

Mr. Spadolini and some but not all the Christian Democratic ministers

Fanfani government in January.

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ther Mr. Craxi nor Mr. Longo,

er than prices for many years, the

vise his schedule.

misters and dominant figures in

This touched off a dispute within

and for lawyers who advertis

By Fred Barbash

ATLANTA - The American

Bar Association, after seven years

of intense debate, has given final

approval to a new model code of ethics for lawyers that preserves most of the traditional prohibitions

against disclosing client confi-

Efforts to radically alter the code

blow the whistle were defeated last

In a compromise approved Tues-

day, however, the association's

380-member House of Delegates did slightly bend the principle of lawyer-client confidentiality by

giving lawyers the right to alert

potential victims to continuing

fraud or wrongdoing by clients— after having withdrawn from the

The new rules and accompany-

ess they are adopted by individ-

ing interpretations have no force

ual states and the federal judiciary,

which are free to accept or reject all

Considerable controversy is expected as the debate shifts to the state level, with the bar associa-tions of New York, California and

Florida already on record in oppo-

The new "model rules of profes-

sional conduct" cover virtually all aspects of the practice of law, in-

cluding discussions of fees with clients, the type of letterheads law

firms may use and restrictions on

lawyer advertising. But most of the

controversy centers on proposals to change the ethical behavior of law-

yers when they are confronted with frandulent behavior by clients.

ethics code in 14 years.

It is the first major revision of the

The revisions consist of a series

of short and specific rules, accom-panied by longer "comments,"

sition for different reasons.

or part of them.

Militia Delays Israeli Effort To Shut Base

Phalangists Stage Sit-in In Southern Lebanon

SIDON, Lebanon — Christians blocked roads in southern Lebanon for the second straight day of protest against Israeli moves to close down a base of rightist Christian

Israeli troops on Tuesday moved into the base, at the village of Kfar Falous east of here, but have stopped short of using force to eject the militiamen from their sit-in.

The Phalangists see the Israeli move as aimed at curbing their activities in southern Lebanon. They say the Israelis want to tighten their grip on it before they make a partial pullback from the Beirut outskirts to the south.

In the eastern town of Baalbek. shopkeepers went on strike to pro-test Tuesday's shelling of the historic town, state-run Beirut Radio

reported.

Two people were killed and about 10 injured in the clash between supporters and opponents of the Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, Yasser Arafat. There were no reports Wednesday

Meanwhile, PLO leaders arrived in Tunis for emergency talks
Wednesday on the crisis in the
group's relations with Syria, Palesmajor and serious obstruction" to group's relations with Syria, Palesinian sources in Tunis said.

The sources said the session of the 81-member PLO central council would aim to demonstrate the legitimacy of the present leadership under Mr. Arafat

■ Israelis Meet U.S. Envoy

Robert C. McFarlane, the special U.S. envoy, met with Israeli leaders Wednesday on ways to ease Lebanese fears that the imminent redeployment of Israel's Army will lead to the permanent division of Lebanon, United Press International reported from Jerusalem on

Wednesday.
Mr. McFarlane's visit came as something of a surprise to the Israelis, who had assumed the rededoyment issue had been resolved by Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir and Defense Minister Moshe Arens in lengthy consultations in Washington last week.

Bomber Crash off Gibraltar

The Associated Press to Britain when the crash occurred, a ministry spokesman said.

The U.S. envoy, Robert C. McFarlane, left, and David Kimche of the Israeli Foreign Ministry, holding book, leave talks in Jerusalem about the situation in Lebanon.

U.S. Vetoes UN Resolution on Israel

UNITED NATIONS, New York — The United States has vetoed a Security Council YORK — The Officer has been as you toed a Security Council resolution United States cast the only no in marders in Hebron. But, the delethat said Israel's settlement policies the 13-1 vote and Zaire abstained.

The resolution, proposed in a Security Council meeting Tuesday, was prompted by the killing of three students at the Islamic College of Hebron on the West Bank last week, an act that Arab diplomats at the UN say was perpetrative, but not illegal.

The Netherlands and Britain

Mr. Lichenstein said objections to the resolution rested in part on the coun characterization of Israeli settlement policy as having no legal standing, a view inconsistent with that of the United States.

mais at the UN say was perpetrated by Israeli settlers.

Abdalla Saleh Ashtal of Yemen requested the meeting and called on the council to "take immediate practical steps" to halt Israel's settlement policies and "put an end to to peace."

The Netherlands and Britain were critical of Israel. Max van der Stoel of the Netherlands said the settlements "had no legal validity" and represented "a serious obstacle to peace."

that the "government and people of Charles M. Lichenstein of the Inited States cast the only no in marders in Hebron. But, the delesimply cannot get a fair deal in this

Mr. Blum said the Security Council in the last four years had devoted one-third to one-half of its meetings to Israel while ignoring the Soviet military intervention in

"The sad fact is," Mr. Blum said, "that this council has over the years systematically disqualified itself

from helping to negotiate peace.
The resolution Tuesday called on Israel "to desist from taking any action" that would change the legal status or the demographic composition of the territories.

Soviet Study Challenges Central Economy

(Continued from Page 1) here it was possible to regulate it

effectively from a single center."

It said that some basic ideological assumptions have become dated or irrelevant. It challenged the notion that economic changes can be carried out "without social con-

'An analysis of the past decades LONDON — A British Canber- of the development of our econo-ra bomber crashed into the sea on my," it said, "forces us to cast takeoff from Gibraltar on Wednes- doubts on this point of view. A day, the British Defense Ministry fundamental restructuring of the announced. The jet's three-man system of economic management announced. The jet's three-man system or economic management crew was missing and presumed touches significantly on the inter-dead. The twin-engine bomber had ests of many social groups, some of participated in exercises in the which see in it hopes for an im-

Hellenic Republic

Labour Employment

Organisation

International Public Tender for

Furniture Articles

1. The Government of Greece received a loan (under

number 1134 GR) amounting up to U.S. \$45 million, from the International Bank of

Reconstruction and Development (I.B.R.D.) for covering part of the C Educational Project.

This project contains, among the others, the drawing, designing, manufacturing, furnishing and equipment of four (4) centers, of speedy vocational

2. Present invitation to tenders, refers to the procure-

3. The furnishing articles, of the second stage, have

four (4) speedy vocational training centers.

ment, in second stage, of furnishing articles, of the

been collected in five groups, depending on the type and the similarity. Offers for every group, shall be

accepted, till 12:30 p.m. (Greek time) of the dates, shown on the documents of the respective invita-

training of various jobs.

shockev and later by Akezei N. Kosygin in the 1960s, did not take into
sygin in the 1960s, did not take into account changes that had taken place, the report said. "This was, we believe, one of the reasons that

The study said the huge state bureaucracy was the main oppo-nent of reform. An estimated five million Communist Party members are employed in the bureaucracy.

Some officials, the study said, fear reforms because of their lack of education. Others are afraid that they will lose their incrative jobs. The first group, it said, includes people whose power and duties would increase. But, it added, they are afraid "because the economic system of management requires higher qualifications" than the current system.

The second group fears the "prospect of losing their warm places that they now occupy and in which their scope of responsibility is little understood, while at the

U.S. House Votes \$4-Billion Plan To Assist Jobless

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — The U.S.

House of Representatives, ignoring the Reagan administration's strong opposition, approved Wednesday a \$4-billion program to provide health benefits for the jobless.

The vote was 252-174 in favor of the measure, which the administration opposes because it contains no provisions designed to pay for the

House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., Democrat of Massachusetts, had predicted the measure would pass the House, and newed and improved but it was not said President Ronald Reagan ooce subjected to a qualitative rewould be "pretty hard-hearted" to veto it. "I feel confident we will pass it here," he said, "and trust the Senate will take it up and put it on the president's desk."

Margaret M. Heckler, the secre-tary of health and human services, has urged House members to vote against the bill, saying, "the program should not increase the federal deficit. Any costs must be offset by enactment of additional revenue measures. Otherwise, the bill is subject to a presidential veto."

Democrats said the bill is necessary because some 19 million workers and their dependents who medical emergencies without the means to pay for them.

nomic problems, according to the study, is the wide gulf between the state planning commission in Mos-cow and individual economic units such as private enterprises and collective farms.

An array of institutions, ministries, commissions and inspection teams occupy positions between the Gosplan and the individual economic units. These intermediate units have mushroomed over several decades without adding to productive capacity, the study said.

The document asserted that the ly responsible for the steady de-cline in labor productivity and growth. It said that "stricter control over all aspects of worker activities" tends to decrease productivity. The reason, it said, is that to impose stricter discipline, the state must create additional oversight systems, adding to the number of workers who are not producing anything.

Moreover, the report said that regulations established in Moscow frequently do not "take into ac-count concrete conditions in various regions or individual enter-

of creative forces at work, limiting economic and technical initiative of the workers and channeling their personal interests away from their jobs to their family, leisure time

and own economy."

The current system was created by Stalin in the 1930s, the study said. "That was a social system in which the people were consistently regarded as 'screws' in the econom ic mechanism and they behaved almost as obediently."

Since then, the report said, the structuring to reflect fundamental changes.

"But at the root of the problem lies a broader cause," it said. The report identified that cause as a decline in the productive ability of the economic management system, resulting in "an inability to ensure a full and effective use of the society's intellectual and labor re-

omy is far more complex, and while lack health insurance are facing technological demands have increased, the efficiency of the centralized system has decreased.

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2 room apartment, 54 sq.m., from 800 000 FF 3 room apartment, 73 sq.m., from I 100 000 FF

which are used to help interpret the rules. The rules were approved last winter in New Ocieans by the ABA. On Tuesday, the association ap-On Tuesday, the association ap-proved the comments and then the The main source of current ecocode in its entirety. Last year the lawyers rejected virtually all exceptions to confiden-

tiality, defeating a proposed rule that would have allowed them to disclose continuing fraud by a cli-In the less important comment section, they gave attorneys one new route to follow in such situa-

tions: after having failed to stop a client from wrongdoing and having withdrawn from a case, attorneys may disavow any legal documents or papers they previously prepared of that revocation to people affected by the potential fraud. Lawyers who discover, for exam-

Wednesday night he was a leading candidate for the Treasury ministry ple, that they unwittingly helped prepare a fraudulent loan application may withdraw it and notify the posts. Many of the new provisions sim- not able to resolve the internal con-

ply clarify or elaborate on previous flict by Tuesday night, and Mr. rules, but Professor Geoffrey Haz-Craxi, who had hoped to submit ard of Yale Law School said there the completed cabinet list to Mr. were "important" advances in Pertini on Wednesday, had to re-The new rules say that a lawyer

shall explain fee rates to a new client, preferably in advance and in lotment of ministerial posts to the coalition parties is negotiated be-"In practice," it said, "such rules writing. They also specify explansare not observed" and lead to lax tions of how much of a contingency labor practices and "the restriction fee a lawyer might get in a court

Austerity Steps Democrats 16 ministerial posts out of 30, including the deputy prime ministership but excluding the prime minister's office. The Christian Democrats are still the stronger Aiding Economy, Maurov Asserts

gest and largest party in the gov-ernment despite their humiliating election setback in June, which PARIS (Renters) — France's program of economic susterity is producing results but needs to be continued, especially given the increase in the strength of the dollar forced them to accept Mr. Craxi as prime minister. against the franc, Prime Minister visions of the government program adopted Tuesday were phrased so flexibly that both the advocates and opponents of austerity claimed Pierre Mauroy told the Council of

Mr. Mauroy said the first results of the austenty measures, intro-duced in March, indicated that in-flation was continuing to slow, ex-The program accepts the goal of cutting Italy's huge budget deficit by one-third, from 120 trillion lire jects, according to Max Gallo, a say where the cuts should be made, and the cabinet is expected to be split on the issue,

ources."

The prime minister told the In the 1930s, the study said, the council that France's projected centralized system had certain ad-vantages, and a developing econo-month, would limit the increase in my was able to respond to com-mands "from the top." But the and the deficit to 3 percent of the report said the modern Soviet econ- gross domestic product, Mr. Gallo

Egypt-Yugoslav Arms Pact The Associated Press

CAIRO - Egypt and Yugoslavia have signed a protocol on coop-eration in the manufacture of military equipment and spare parts, the Christian Democratic ministers Abdul Halim Abu Ghazalah, the will press for it. A first limitation of Egyptian defense minister, said the system was obtained by the dnesday.

WORLD BRIEFS

German Flings Blood on U.S. Officer

WIESBADEN, West Germany (AP) - A state parliamentarian disrupted a reception honoring American military officers Wednesday by throwing blood on a U.S. Army general to protest Washington's policies.

Frank Schwalba-Hoth, a delegate from the Greens party, yelled an obscenity directed against Americans as he threw a bottle of his own The new rules define and specifiblood onto Lieutenant General Paul S. Williams. Another U.S. officer cally prohibit a variety of situations punched Mr. Schwalba-Hoth, who was then overpowered by parliamenin which one lawyer or law firm is representing various clients whose

The assault on General Williams, the commander of the Frankfurtinterests conflict with one another. based U.S. Army's 5th Corps, came during a reception at the Hesse state parliament in Weisbaden. The incident was later broadcast on West German television, which reported that Hesse prosecutors would take Another provision, involving confidentiality in civil court cases, requires lawyers in some circum-stances to disclose perjury when they discover it. "Such a disclosure

action against Mr. Schwalba-Hoth.

Blacks, Asians Denied Entry to France

can result in grave consequences to the client," the comment section said. But it added that "the alterna-LONDON (AP) — The British Foreign Office said Wednesday it has expressed concern to the French government over its refusal to permit a number of British visitors, who are black or Asian, from entering France. In recent weeks, officials said, about 100 people have been turned back when they showed up without passports but with special "no-passport" entry cards. The cards are issued to British subjects by English Channel ferry boat operators for stays of up to 60 hours. The trips are provided for under a 1971 memorandum of understanding between the two countries. Fither country may refuse entry. requiring lawyers who observe said. But it added that "the alterna-eir clients engaged in fraud to tive is that the lawyer cooperate in The comments said it was debat-able whether such disclosures could be made in criminal trials because of the question whether that would violate the constitutional right of defendants against self-incrimina-

Either country may refuse entry.

In Paris, a French Foreign Ministry spokesman said the visitors were not British and lacked the necessary papers to enter France. "All they had were identity cards," he said.

China Confirms Inviting Soviet Aide

BEIJING (AP) - The Chinese Foreign Ministry confirmed Wednesday that Mikhail S. Kapitsa, the Soviet deputy foreign minister, has been invited to Beijing for before the third round of Chinese-Soviet consultations in October.

yers, with a few exceptions, from implying in ads or mailings that they are "specialists" in a particu-lar field of law. Some critics have It is the first time since the Chinese-Soviet split in the 1960s that China termed such provisions unconstitutional infringements of free speech.

The rules were approved by a voice vote that reflected a sizable minority in opposition. But the manifest of the rules were approved by a voice vote that reflected a sizable minority in opposition. But the manifest of the rules were speech to the reflected a sizable minority in opposition. But the manifest were reflected as in the provided when the rules were speech.

The rules were approved by a voice vote that reflected a sizable minority in opposition. But the manifest were reflected as in the provided when the rules were speech.

The rules were approved by a voice vote that reflected a sizable minority in opposition. But the manifest were reflected as invited a high-ranking Soviet official for formal talks.

Chinese officials said that the date of the visit had not been set, but they confirmed that the invitation had been sent after Mr. Kapitsa were speech.

Gandy Wins Primary in Mississippi

JACKSON, Mississippi (AP) — Evelyn Gandy, pledging to "just work harder" as she tries to become Mississippi's first female governor, is to face Attorney General Bill Allain in an Democratic gubernatorial runoff sion and representatives of trial lawyers organizations, who led the fight against any radical change. Florida bar officials announced election on Aug. 23.

Miss Gandy, 62, a former lieutenant governor, and Mr. Allain, 55, waged a seesaw battle in the Democratic primary election Tuesday until she moved narrowly ahead in the vote count Wednesday to win. The winner of the runoff is to face the Republican winner, Leon Bramlett, 59, they opposed it because it had gone a farmer and businessman, in the Nov. 8 general election.

With 1,491 of the state's 2,070 precincts reporting, Miss Gandy had

37.7 percent of the total against Mr. Allain's 35.4 percent



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FIRE VICTIM — An injured fire fighter received assistance near Fréjus, France, while 400 others battled Wednesday to stop forest blazes north of the Riviera. An estimated 10,000 campers fled the area Tuesday night.

Bank of America Fined Over Boycott

determined more by the parties than by the future head of govern-WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bank of America, one of the largest banks, has agreed to pay \$108,000 for allegedly handling letters of credit involving the United Arab Emirates and Dubai that aided the Arab boycott of Israel, the Commerce Department announced Tuesday. It was the largest fine ever imposed on a U.S. bank.

Twelve banks have paid a total \$535,000 in fines since October 1981 for similar violations. On Tuesday, the Bank of New York agreed to pay a

A letter of credit is a bank document that guarantees an exporter payment for goods shipped. Such a letter could help the boycott by requiring that the goods did not come from Israel or that the ship carrying them had not called at an Israeli port. The department gave no details of what the letters handled by the Bank of America said.

Aquino May Delay Plans to Return

NEW YORK (UPI) — Benigno S. Aquino Jr., the Filipino opposition leader, said Wednesday that opposition leaders in the Philippines have asked him to postpone by two weeks his plan to end a three-year exile in

flation was continuing to slow, exception of the United States.

ternal trade was improving and by one-third, from 120 trillion line more investment was being attracted (about \$70 million dollars) to 80 president of the United Nationalist Democratic Organization, a coalition of 12 opposition parties, made the request in a telephone call from Manila

early Wednesday.

Mr. Aquino said Mr. Laurel and other officials of the opposition group, asked him to delay his planned return to the Philippines until August 21 because of "certain developments" in the country. He did not elaborate. Mr. Aquino said that he was "seriously considering" the

For the Record

PARIS (AP) — The popularity of President François Mitterrand of France has increased slightly after reaching a record low this summer, according to a poll published Wednesday. The survey published by the magazine Paris Match said 39 percent of French voters polled in July had a favorable opinion of Mr. Mitterrand. This was two points higher than the rating recorded in a June poll.

BELFAST (AP) — Rose Harvey, 71, was convicted by an anti-terrorist, no-juty court Wednesday of allowing IRA guerrillas to use her-home for meetings. She was among five persons convicted of belonging to the outlawed Irish Republican Army and was believed to be the oldest person convicted on guerrilla-related charges in Ulster's 14-year sectation.

LONDON (AP) — Fifteen persons have been sentenced in absentia to prison terms ranging from 10 years to life for participation in a coupattempt in November aimed at overthrowing Ghana's military regime,

Acra Radio reported Wednesday.

Acra Radio reported Wednesday.

HAMBURG (AP) — Gerd Heidemann, the reporter implicated in the Hitler diary hour, was imprisoned again Wednesday, 24 hours after wiming release; after prosecutors said he might try to flee the country or tamper with evidence, court officials reported.

Homegrade Doguts WALL DRUG Wall SD OSA

DEATH NOTICE It is with deep sorrow that Vera Fritz informs friends of the passing of her beloved hasband, Chester FRITZ, in Language, Switzerland, on July 28, 1983.

4. The tender will be held among the firms, from countries being members of the LB.R.D. including Greece and Switzerland. Those being interested in the procurement, may get more detailed information, through their embassies, in Athens, or by addressing themselves directly to:

Labour Employment Organisation (O.A.E.D.) Supplies Directorate 8 Thrace Street - Alimos (Trachones) ATTICA - GREECE

5. Tenderers may take knowledge of the issues of the invitation to tenders, from the above address, during the working hours, or from the respective embassies, at no charge.

6. Tenderers may also buy the issues of the invitation to tenders from the above address, paying U.S. \$10, which shall not be returned, or their equivalent, in

any other currency.

Mailing the issues, by register airmail, shall be charged with U.S. \$15, not returned, or with their equivalent in any other currency.

7. The organisation reserves the right to reject, any or

even all the offers, or to proceed to partial award. From the Labour Employment Organisation Supplies Directorate.

they ended up in failure," it said.



ON PATROL — An anti-Sandinist guerrilla stands in Honduran border, after his patrol unit stopped to pick up front of a house in northwestern Nicaragua, near the some water. He holds a Belgian-made automatic rifle. and not bearing. L

By Lon Cannon

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Vlississippi towns formers : Superestorals WASHINGTON — William P. Clark, the president's national security adviser, has emerged as the strongman of President Ronald Reagan's many-sided policy in Central America, according to ad-

> The officials cite Mr. Clark's role in all of the important military and diplomatic decisions that have led to increased U.S. involvement in Central America. They point out that Mr. Clark was an advocate of the increase in covert aid to rebels in Nicaragua and favored largescale military and naval exercises in Central America.

or blame, for choosing Henry A. Kissinger, the former secretary of state, as chairman of a national study commission on Central

Richard B. Stone, the special enwoy to Central America who nomiflict in Central America.

reportedly over the objection of was quoted by Larry M. Speakes, with Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the am-Thomas O. Enders, the former as the White House spokesman, as bassador to the United Nations,

"He's energizing the system."

Mr. Clark's preeminence in the process has brought him more publicity than he likes, and prompted the administration Tuesday to play down his importance.

After Mr. Clark appeared on the After Mr. Clark appeared on the cover of Time magazine this week, "Shultz wants to emphasize the discounties oblitions, which go with

cover of Time magazine this week, White House officials again em-White House officials again em-phasized the involvement in Ceo-his job," one official said. "But this ne increase in covert and to recess phiasized the involvement in Cear in Nicaragua and favored large-tral American policy of Sceretary of State George P. Shultz, who gave a well-publicized briefing Tuesday to Republican congressional lead-

dor and with it the prospects for a diplomatic settlement of the conflict in Central American.

sistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs.

Mr. Speakes said that Mr. Shultz. "On Central America, Clark is told the congressmen that the 19-Reagan's personal representative," ship U.S. naval force will "show to one administration official said friends and adversaries alike that

is a combination of heavy pressure and diplomacy." In dealing with such a combina-tion of demands, Mr. Clark has

been effective, his critics and de-Mr. Shuitz and Mr. Reagan told tractors agree, because he is close the congressmen that the military to the president and because he

On the subject of the Kissinger reports to the State Departation of Things are moving in a reasonalso was Mr. Clark's choice, ably positive direction," Mr. Shultz ment, Mr. Clark worked closely sion and the Stone appoint-

tration. In 1981, Mr. Weinberger clashed with Alexander M. Haig Jr., who was then secretary of state. U.S. Hailing of Soviet Ship Reported over the latter's apparent support for the principle of using U.S. combat troops in Central America. But Mr. Weinberger said in an interview that his support of cur-rent administration policy is "fully

mission to Central America in Feb

On the question of expanded aid

to the anti-Sandinist forces in Nic-

to its current level of 12,000 troops

was opposed by some senior Cen-

Mr. Clark did not directly pro-

at a meeting of a National Security

no" in Central America. The result

was a speed-up in the timetable and

an increase in the size of the mili-

Defense Secretary Caspar W.

Weinberger's role is a matter of

some controversy in the adminis-

tary and naval forces to be used.

tral Intelligence Agency officials.

consistent" with his earlier views since U.S. troops will not now be ipvolved in any combat role. ·Langhorne A. Motley, assistant

secretary of state for inter-Ameri-Ulyanov by voice, which would indicate the two ships were close.

The freighter's captain filed a familiarizing himself with policy

> in the White House, there is unity on Central America. Mr. Clark and Reagan, they say.

Reagan Creating Panel To Study U.S. Hunger; **Food Giveaways to Rise**

By David Hoffman Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has said it will create a task force to study hunger in America and has promised the distribution of more free food to the

In a memorandum Tuesday to Edwin Meese 3d, a White House aide, Mr. Reagan said he was "deeply concerned" about the hunger problem and asked for a 90-day study to determine why people were hongry and what the U.S. government could do about it.

Mr. Reagan might consider spending more on the hunger prob-lem if the task force finds it is warranted, according to Robert B. Carison, a special assistant to the president. The group, which will be made up of nine to 12 persons from outside the administration, is also supposed to determine if food prograins have been mismanaged

Agriculture Secretary John R. Block said Tuesday the administra-tion will increase the distribution of surph rese and also give away b. ;y milk, commeal and hone,e poor.

A department spokesman said details of the food giveaway were still being worked out Tuesday night. Mr. Block said Monday in Clark Emerges as Leader in Latin America Policy Nashville that bulk surplus food would be given to the states and they would have it processed before distribution to the poor. whom he sent on a fact-finding

short sit-in by protesters at the Agriculture Department who were seeking increased government food distribution. The protest was orgaaragua, Mr. Clark reportedly sided with William J. Casey, the director of central intelligence, whose pronized by the same group that has refused to eat since July 4 in Kan-ses City in a demand for more posals to expand the guerrilla force government food distribution.

Mr. Reagan, who in the past 2½ years asked Congress to tighten the eligibility for food stamps and to slow the growth in other federal pose the stepped-up level of mili-tary maneuvers, officials said. But nutrition programs, said in the memorandum he has been "per-plexed" by news accounts about Council planning group, he said the president wanted to know what hunger because he thought the government was taking care of those in could be done to "keep the pressure need.

"I intend to find out" why federal programs are not reaching ngry people, he said.

At the outset of Mr. Reagan's term, Congress agreed to limit food stamp benefits to persons who have incomes of no more than 130 per-cent of the poverty level. The poverty level now is \$9,862 for a family

Mr. Reagan has proposed further restrictions on the food stamp program for next fiscal year, but and killed 30 persons.

Congress is not expected to approve them.

On Tuesday, three Senate Republicans introduced legislation to further tighten food stamp requirements, but the House overwhelmingly approved a nonbinding resolution, sponsored by more than 200 House members and a majority of the Senate, opposing further budget cuts in nutrition programs this YEAT OF DEXL

The president made no mention of his past or pending budget re-ductions in his memorandum. He said it would be a "national tragedy" if "even one American child is forced to go to bed hungry at night, or if one senior citizen is denied the dignity of proper nutrition.

The announcements appeared to be part of a larger administration effort to blunt the perception that Mr. Reagan's programs have been unfair to the disadvantaged.

The White House offensive on the hunger issue comes soon after similar efforts to demonstrate Mr. Reagan's concern for education, civil rights and the problems of women and minorities. But some White House officials had earlier expressed private doubts about the hunger effort because it would appear to run contradictory to Mr. Reagan's repeated efforts to restrain the cost of federal food and nutrition programs.

The announcement of the task force was greeted skeptically by some critics of administration food and nutrition policy.

"I think it's very belated," said Carolyn Brickey, a lawyer and Food Research Action Council lobbyist. "Hunger is something they should have been researching a long time ago when they were proposing those very Draconian cuts."

Ugandan Gunmen Kill 35 in Attack on a Bus

KAMPALA, Uganda — Un-identified gunmen killed at least 35 persons and wounded 20 in an attack on a bus Tuesday in Uganda's Luwero district, Munno, a Roman

Catholic newspaper, reported

The gunmen, believed to be antigovernment guerrillas, robbed the bus passengers, the newspaper said. It was the most serious incident of its sort since February, when unidentified gunmen attacked a bus in the same district

Reagan Does 'Penance' Over Women's Tour

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan apologized to an international women's group Wednesday for an error that aborted its White House tour and vowed "to do penance" by reading a thick stack of regulations that discriminate on the basis of sex.

Mr. Reagan hastily arranged his appearance before 1,200 delegates from 56 countries at a meeting of the Federation of Business and Professional Women after he learned they were furious that the White House had canceled their special tour of the executive mansion Tuesday.

"If I wore a hat, I would have thrown it in first before I came in," Mr. Reagan said. Attributing the mix-up to "Murphy's Law,"

Le said, "If anything can go wrong, it will."

He said that when he learned the group had been denied entrance to the "peoples' house," he told the group's U.S. president, Polly Madenwald, "I was standing on the third floor window ledge of the White House prepared to jump." He added, "I'm going back to the White House to find out who was responsible and put them on the ledge and shove."

The White House said it canceled the tour but neglected to notify the group when Mr. Reagan scheduled a meeting on government efficiency at the same time in the East Room, which routinely is on tours.

U.S. to Seek Narrowing Of Women's Rights Law

By Mary Thornton

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration, reversing more than a decade of federal policy, plans to argue before the Supreme Court that an educational institution may continue to receive federal funds for some purposes even if some of its other programs discriminate against women.

In a legal brief scheduled to be submitted Monday to the court, the Justice Department argues that a athletics, housing forbidding discrimination special courses. against women does not apply to the entire institution receiving federal funds, only to the specific pro-

The Justice Department has argued in the past that under a law nown as Title IX, which has been in effect since 1972, institutions receiving any federal aid are barred from discriminating in any pro-

Spokesmen for the Justice Department said Tuesday that there would be no comment on the brief.

The case, involving Grove City College in western Pennsylvania. arose in 1978 when the Department of Health, Education and Welfare asked institutions receiving federal grants to affirm in writing that they would comply with Title IX. Grove City College refused, arguing that although its students received federal grants and loans, the college take this position is inconsistent. itself received no federal money.

The federal department, which is now the Department of Health and Human Services, warned the school

that it would cut off federal aid to Grove City's students unless the college provided assurances of its intent to observe Title IX regulations. The college went to court and lost, but other rulings on the issue have been inconsistent.

The Justice Department brief says that Grove City should be asked to certify that it does not discriminate in the awarding of federal financial aid, but that no such certification should be required in other programs, including athletics, housing and access to

Representatives of civil rights groups complained bitterly Tues-day that President Ronald Reagan was backtracking on women's rights only a day after he made a speech to the American Bar Association pledging to "assure that every woman has an equal opportunity to achieve the American dream.

Margaret Kohn, a lawyer at the National Women's Law Center, warned that such a change could also affect enforcement of laws prohibiting discrimination based on race, national origin or handicaps, because those statutes have been drawn along parallel lines.

"Women's and civil rights groups are very distressed about the government taking this posi-tion," she said. "For the president to say on one hand that he supports the rights of women and then to

She has filed a motion in the Supreme Court asking to be allowed to present arguments in the

say we were showing our presence ination, Pentagon sources said north of Costa Rica. The request for information on According to this source, the The action was apparently in- the cargo ship's destination and

The Pentagon sources, speaking

WASHINGTON —Three Dessocrats, including Senator Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts, in-

troduced legislation Wednesday in the House of Representatives and

the Senate to bar the sending of

U.S. combat troops to Central

America without the specific ap-

If the legislation became law,

gen has ordered to be held in Honduras and off the coast of Central America.

proval of Congress.

to demonstrate that the identification was not unusual, said United States was closely watching the sources. But they added that the for seaborne arms shipments to the query about the freighter's cargo central American nation. was "not normal."

Democrats Seek to Bar Central America Maneuvers

on condition that they remain tioned the freighter at his news con- such as El Salvador.

anonymous, said the destroyer Mc- ference last week and described its WASHINGTON — A U.S. Cormick, part of an eight-ship batguided missile destroyer queried a tie group headed by the carrier
Soviet cargo ship bound for Nica. Ranger, hailed the Alexander
lagual last week about its cargo and Ulyanov in international waters

retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retrict last week and destroyer are retricted in the retricted in the

matches in Central America," Mr. Kennedy said at a news conference, "and Congress must not permit him to light the spark that provokes the incident that starts the war."

Mr. Kennedy constrained that the Reagan administration would follow up apparent peace overtures by President Fidel Contract of Cube.

him to light the spark that provokes the incident that starts the war."

Mr. Kennedy co-sponsored the legislation with Senator Gary Hart of Colorado and Representative Edward J. Markey of Massachusetts.

"Our message to the administra
"Our message to the adminis

peace and democracy "out of the

barrel of a gun."
"This is not a game," Mr. Mar-

came a few hours after a briefing key added. "What is happening in it did pass both houses of Congress for congressional leaders in which Central America is war." would face a certain veto by the

The Pentagon sources confirmed a Cuban press agency report that the U.S. ship hailed the freighter random on Saturday and asked it to identify itself, list what it had on board and say where was not normal."

Although the Alexander Ulyanov of Saturday and asked it to identify itself, list what it had on board and say where was not obligated to reply to the question about what the Soviet captain told the Soviet captain filed a protest with the Nicaraguan government after arriving at the port of Corinto, the sources said.

The carrier Ranger and seven of Central Americans that it had general cargo aboard.

The Desirator of the freighter's captain filed a familian details.

Offician in the Work on Central Americans that it had general cargo aboard. Officials stress that, at least withother ships have been patrolling off James A. Baker 3d, the White the Pacific coast of Central Ameri-House chief of staff, have differed ca since last week in what the Pen- on many issues. But on Central board. tagon said was a demonstration of America, Mr. Baker is just as President Ronald Reagan meo- U.S. support for friendly countries, tough-minded as Mr. Clark or Mr.

neuvers that are to involve two U.S. citizens or "to respond to a carrier task forces and 4,000 to clear and present danger of mili-

5,000 U.S. troops, said he hoped tary attack on the United States."

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"The president is playing with Secretary of State George P. Shultz The Democrats' proposal would president. **Democratic Governors Showing Trend to Glenn**

"Stop your military escalation; 5,000 U.S. troops, said he hoped stop your gunboat diplomacy. Start the United States would not pursue

By David S. Broder

Washington Past Service cratic governors, intent on using raising event on Aug. 14. Mr. Cartheir influence to put a moderate
their party's 1984 plation Glem would be the strongest
Garrahy of Rhode Island. Mr.

Mondels it has each forcest in all form and campaign, are showing candidate in Kansas."
increasing interest in Senator John Glenn of Ohio as their party's standard-bearer against what they assume will be a strong re-election bid by President Ronald Reagan.

Former Vice President Walter F. Mondale has more endorsements Democratic presidential field and is reported to be well ahead in organizational activity even in states whose governors are neutral as a content of the con whose governors are neutral or potential kingmaker in that state's skeptical about his candidacy.

ing of the National Governors Association here showed a developing and apparently increasing physical disability, Mr. Wallace remains a disability, Mr. Wallace remains a powerful political force in his home larly among Southern, Middle state.

The National Governors Association here showed a developing and apparently increasing physical his state party was "pretty evenly split" between Mr. Mondale and Mr. Glerm. Mark White of Texas state. Western and Western Democrats state. who are, in the words of Governor I emerges who can be a credible alternative to Mondale."

verge of picking up the support of two or three important gubernato
kind of image as Eisenhower did."

With 34 Democrats now in governor three important gubernato
Mr. Mondale can claim public ernorships and party rules giving

rial allies. John Cartin of Kansas, support already from five gover them more sway on their delega-picked here to become chairman of nors: Rudy Perpich of his home tions than at any time in the past Washington Post Service the association next summer, has state of Minnesota, Anthony S. three elections, they are clearly PORTLAND, Maine — Deano-invited Mr. Glenn to a major fund- Earl of Wisconsin, James J. Blanconscious of the clout they can

"Our message to the administra-tion is clear," Mr. Kennedy said.

Charles S. Robb of Virginia, of those states. chairman of the Democratic gover-

keptical about his candidacy.

But interviews during the meetng of the National Governors As
many next March, showed a chusetts said he was "genuinely undecided" among Mr. Mondale, an interview. Despite his deafness

Mr. Cranston and Mr. Glenn. Wiling of the National Governors As- an interview. Despite his deafness

Mr. Wallace said he has visited said he now plans to stay neutral Bruce Babbitt of Arizons, search- with Mr. Glenn more often than through that state's delegate selecing "to see if a centrist candidate any of the other contenders and tion contest. Bill Clinton of Arkan-"he impresses me as a man who sas acknowledged inroads in his would be a strong candidate for the state by both Mr. Glenn and Mr. Mr. Glenn appears to be on the Democratic Party. He has the same

Mondale is the early favorite in all

The reports of Mr. Mondale's nors' caucus, although vowing to organizational aggressiveness span remain publicly neutral until after the country from North Carolina November's legislative elections, is and Maine to Idaho and Arizona. described by Mr. Carlin and other But there was a notable hesitancy colleagues as a private advocate of in the comments of some governors

Cranston.

Observers said the bill stood lit-tle chance of passage in the Repub-lican-controlled Senate, and even if

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Toward Negotiation?

Is a negotiated solution possible in El Salva-dor? Each of us is entitled to a theoretical answer based on his hopes or fears, as long as everyone realizes that the only answer that counts is one arising from an actual effort to find out. Therein lies the significance of the first reported meeting between Richard Stone, President Reagan's envoy, and Ruben Zamo-

ra, a politician of the Salvadoran left. The United States means to draw the interested parties of the left into early elections run by the Salvadoran government. The left invites the United States to another sort of political process, in which the rival armed forces are sorted out first. So wide is the gap that only broad-ranging talks can narrow it; the weekend encounter in Bogota was presumably a first installment of such talks.

It is the season for negotiating proposals in Central America. Nicaragua, for instance, calls for stopping the flow of arms to both government and guerrillas in El Salvador but to only one side (guess which) in Nicaragua. Fidel Castro says he would halt Cuba's dispatch of arms and advisers to Nicaragua if no arms and advisers went to anybody else in Central America. There is an airy quality to these proposals, which address large goals and come unattached to practical procedures to reach them. Nonetheless, Nicaragna and Cuba both now accept the collective nature of the region's security problems. The Contadora group has got to do more to help the parties get down to brass tacks.

The question of trust is basic in any negotiation, and the forces of the Salvadoran left, not to speak of the Nicaraguans and Cubans, have a way to go to reassure the Reagan administration and even many of its U.S. critics.

The administration also has a way to go. It is not yet possible to say, for instance, whether Ambassador Stone's ultimate instructions will not be in effect to set the stage for U.S. military action by showing that negotiations will not work. The moves that the administration credits with inducing fresh moderation on the Central American left sharpen the question of whether they are tied to precise, reasonable and achievable negotiating objectives, which remain — publicly at least — unarticulated. The House vote to cut off the CIA's role in Nicaragna reflected the doubts North Americans have about Mr. Reagan's policy, specifically, whether and how he will convert his

military credibility into negotiating coin. — THE WASHINGTON POST.

A Deal With China

The new quota for U.S. textile imports from China is hardly a monument to free trade, but it is a sensible compromise. American textile producers find it too liberal; they want maximum protection at every opportunity. This time they met their match in equally needy exporters and an overriding national concern.

When Beijing and Washington failed in January to come to terms on renewing the agree-ment that had limited textile imports since 1978, the United States unilaterally imposed even stiffer limits. That hurt a Chinese industry that last year sold America \$80 million worth. China retaliated this year with an embargo on American cotton, soybeans and chemical fibers, and then stopped buying wheat. That hurt a business whose wheat sales to China last year came to \$1 billion.

So now the textile protectors were up against the farm bloc, whose special interest coincided with a national interest in preventing a further deterioration in U.S.-Chinese relations. Textiles were not the only sticking point; even more offensive was a curb on sales

of American computers and other high-tech-nology equipment. Washington cleared away that problem in June by letting China buy anything normally sold to friendly nations. A lively exchange of high-level visitors followed, and a textile compromise became possible.

All its terms are not yet known, even to the industry. The five-year pact will permit average annual growth of 3 percent in about 30 product categories — more categories but less growth than under the previous agreement. But it is more growth than is granted the three major textile exporters to the United States -Taiwan, Hong Kong and South Korea.

Bilateral or even multilateral agreements to curb trade are no less objectionable than unilateral tariffs and quotas. They are all the more distressing in established industries like textiles, autos and steel, which used to engage in open competition. But the new textile accord is fairer to consumers than the tight controls of January, and it should end a trade war that was souring an important relationship.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

A Partitioning of Lebanon It is indeed a pity that Lebanon, which had been the hub of Arab culture and civilization,

is to be shared among its invaders. - Tamil Murasu (Singapore). President Assad gave firm assurances to the

United States that the Syrians would leave Lebanon once the Israelis had done so. The same undertaking was given in writing to Sau-di Arabia, which promised to hand over \$5 billion to Damascus after Syria's departure. - Colin Legum (London).

Any move in the Lebanese problem, even though partial, within an overall plan for withdrawal would be a gain to the legal government. The real danger threatening Lebanon, the Palestine cause and also Syria's interests arises from attempts to impose a stalemate in the status quo, and this requires that we move positively, continuously and resolutely.

— Butros Ghali, Egyptian minister of state for foreign affairs, in Al Ahram (Cairo).

It needs reminding that it was Prime Minister Menachem Begin's invasion that got Israeli troops and American Marines into the Leba-

nese quagmire to begin with.

The present deadlock cannot be allowed to continue much longer. If it does, the Lebanese nation will finally be dismembered. An American failure to preserve Lebanon will be taken in the region as a sure sign of Washington's inability to play a constructive role in solving the Palestinian problem or in overseeing any larger Arab-Israeli peace arrangement.

The Reagan administration has drawn perilously close to a disastrous and unconcealable foreign policy failure.

— The Chicago Sun-Times.

All Lebanon's faction fighters, aided and abetted by Syria, are stirring into action, as if that unhappy country had not suffered enough already from its internal religious and racial divisions. The Lebanese army, whatever President Gemayel's brave assertions to the contrary, is simply not yet in a condition to assert the authority of any central government.

Lebanon [is being] partitioned between Israeli-held territory, Syrian-held territory and a

middle enclave in a state of continual mayhem The American, French, Italian and the few British troops there should in these conditions either be reinforced or withdrawn. Whatever happens, the days of Lebanon as a unitary state appear to be over. Washington cannot escape its share of responsibility, because of its indecisive policies these past months.

The Daily Telegraph (London).

Yugoslavia Looks Westward

Tito's successors are at last facing up to the growing crisis in Yugoslavia. At the joint session of the Assembly last week, the prime minister, Milka Planinc, spoke of the need to free industry from excessive constraints, reduce state intervention and shock the economy out of its present stagnation. The party leader Dragoslav Markovic, [says] that the radical reforms would not mean "political isolation-ism." Yugoslavia would be linked even more

closely with the countries of Western Europe.

Diplomatic relations with the U.S.S.R. are much less bitter than in the past, but Yugoslavia remains highly critical of Soviet policies. The large expenditure of manpower and other resources on defense is accepted by most Yugoslavs as necessary. Soviet intervention in Czechoslovakia and Afghanistan is subjected to repeated criticism in the media, and Yugoslavia has no intention of suffering the same fate. Although no liberal democracy, Yugosla-via is moving closer to the West both politically and economically. This trend should be encouraged Yugoslavia is strategically placed. Western support for it is very much a matter of nlightened self-interest.

- The Times (London).

Candidates Can't Be Perfect

You want to know what it's like to run for the presidency nowadays? Think of the old joke about the lady who walks into a butcher shop, asks for a fresh chicken and proceeds to pat, prod and sniff every inch of the bird,
"I'm not sure it's quite good enough,"
she says. "Lady," the butcher replies, "you could pass such a test?"

- Syndicated columnist Jeff Greenfield.

FROM OUR AUG. 4 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: More Agitation in Persia

TEHERAN - In Tabriz, clashes between tribesmen and the Nationalists and Reactionaries are of daily occurrence. Furthermore, the city is now threatened with famine, and the inhabitants fear to venture out of doors. To restore calm, assurances must be given to the Nationalists that the Constitution has not been suppressed permanently. This can only be done by the convocation of a new National Assembly, and the Shah hesitates as to whether he should take this step or comply with the first demand made by the people two years ago - the formation of a regularly constituted Court of Justice on which they can count to suppress the tyranny and injustice of Government officials and other influential persons.

1933: Guggenheim Is Optimistic PARIS - "The new NRA code is a great experiment." This statement was made at the Ritz by former Senator Simon Guggenheim, philanthropist and founder of the Guggen-heim scholarships which have permitted many promising young Americans to pursue literary and scholastic ambitions. Mr. Guggenheim stressed the point that America is in a unique situation to attempt such an experiment as the recovery program. "I feel we are very fortunate in the United States to be in a position where we don't want anything from our neighbors, and they don't need anything from us. In this way, we are not obliged to spend our money in armaments and so can spend it on measures more genuinely constructive."

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France. Telephone 747-1265. Telex 612718 (Herald), Cables Herald Paris. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thaves.

Gen. Mgr. Asia: Alam Lecour. 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong. Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170. 5 A. au capital de 1 200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Partaire No. 34231 subscription \$200 yearly. Second-class pustage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101.
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Shultz's First Year: Some Successes, Some Silences

WASHINGTON — George Shultz has yiust completed his first year as secretary of state. He had been in Washington before as secretary of labor (1969-70), director of management and budget (1970-72), secretary of the Treasury and assistant to the president (1972-74). At age 62, he has obviously learned something about the wayward ways of officials and reporters, and he knows how to talk about his job without saying too much.

When he was young Mr. Shultz was a blocking back on the Princeton University football team. He didn't call the signals but he helped lead the interference. That is still what he is doing, blocking and tackling the ition at home and abroad.

On his first anniversary at State he made clear what he would not talk about: relations with the White House, the Pentagon or other departments with regard to the formulation and implementation of foreign policy. Mr. Shultz is for a balance of military

power, but also for a balance of economic power. And he is for talking frankly with everybody, except maybe the press.

The Reagan administration is in touch with Moscow at many levels, he said, and occa-

sionally has made progress — not much but some. The two sides avoided making things worse than they already were in Beirut. They agreed on a five-year grain deal despite their

DAVID, A PALESTINIAN TEENAGER,

ATTACKED GOLLATH WITH A

GOLLATH HAD TO SHOOT HIM.

ROCK YESTERDAY.

differences on arms control, Poland, Central America, Afghanistan and other issues.

Mr. Shultz talked a good deal about these tangles with the Soviet ambassador, Anatoli Dobrynin, he said, and recently they graded themselves on the results and agreed that it came out about C-plus.

nuclear arms negotiations at Geneva. He observed that the Russians are continuing to deploy their SS-20 missiles as fast as they can. We would like to have them stop deploying these missiles, he said, but what they threaten to do, if the United States counters by putting Pershing-2 and cruise missiles in Europe, is

meeting to talk things over. He replied that it would be potentially useful if something substantial came out of it.

Mr. Andropov is a strong, self-confident leader, he said. Chancellor Kohl of West

mand of the facts were impressive. Even so, Mr. Shultz felt that a mere get-

By James Reston

of official futility and public despair.

The secretary was not hopeful about the

what they are already doing.

He was asked about a Reagan-Andropov

Germany, the secretary said, felt that reports of Mr. Andropov's ill health had been overplayed in the press. No doubt Mr. Andropov had some infirmities, but they were under control and his intellectual capacity and com-

acquainted meeting would not be helpful. It would be the biggest story in years, and if nothing came out of it it would lead to a sense

Incidentally, although this was not dis-cussed in our talk, there is some anxiety among Mr. Reagan's advisers about an Andropov meeting. They can see some advan-tage if it took place next year during the election campaign, but they are afraid that unless everything is carefully arranged ahead of time, Mr. Reagan would not master the details and would be no match for Mr. Andropov in hard negotiations.

On China, the secretary felt the atmosphere between Washington and Beijing was much better than a year ago. There were obvious problems over Taiwan, and America wasn't going to walk away from the Taiwanese, but its agreement with Peking did not forbid the sale of arms to Taiwan, and on the whole he thought the problems were manageable and U.S. trade with China would increase.

He said he felt that Asia was becoming

more and more important to the future of world affairs and that Japan's position was now central and its perception of its role in the world was now remarkably different. He recalled that when he was in govern-

ment in the '70s, the Japanese came to international conferences in a more passive role. Now they feel they have to take more responsibility for what is going on in the world. They talk a lot; they have interesting and important things to say, and they argue. It was, he stressed, a very healthy development.

The secretary did not say much about the tangles in the Middle East. We're just sticking in there, he said.

That is the way Mr. Shultz is. He just sticks in there, not expecting much or thinking, like Mr. Reagan, that he has an ideological and thearrical answer to all America's worries.

He has always known when to come into this capital, and after a short but critical period of service he has known when to go away. He was at the departments of labor and treasury for about two years and he is not likely to stay at State much longer than that.

Meanwhile, he thinks his first year at State is no big deal. He will be meeting next month with the Soviet foreign minister, Andrei Gromyko, who has held that job during the terms of seven U.S. presidents and nine secretaries of state. Mr. Shultz has no such ambition. He has been not only a blocking back but a relief pitcher for Mr. Reagan, and he must be tired of running interference for him and

getting him out of trouble. The New York Times.

In All These Years,

nence to intrude on it ...
"Because I was personally mixed

What Has Changed?

By James Cameron

LONDON—It is sometimes useful hoped to get mixed up, however marginally, in the Israeli-Arab peace. I ginally, in the Israeli-Arab peace. I still hope so, though I must say with vanishing confidence. Nothing very special about that; the ordinary run-of-the-mill pious moralizing. Except that I broadcast it the eyes of the past. Let me be bumptions with an old quotation:

"I'm impatient and troubled and anxious and fed up, as most people are, about this political folk dance on the Middle East peace talks -- even though it is presumptuous to be irri-tated over other people's life and death. The fact is it's no longer a Middle Eastern thing, this Israeli-Arab business; it's everybody's thing, and that's why I have the imperti-

morrow and tomorrow. Israel at that time was 19 years old; it is now 35, and what has changed? The fundamental resemblance be

16 years ago. I have blundered on the old script while looking for some-

thing completely different. It is dated 1967, which must put it soon after the

brief melodrama of the Six Day War.
The only point of bringing it up
now is its alarming and ominous

timelessness. It was said in 1967; it

today, or indeed tomorrow and to-

could have been said yesterday, or 🖅 🏗 🚉

tween what we were saying in 1967 and what we are still saying, even more desperately, shows the really frightening fact that the Middle East has learned absolutely nothing.

Back to 1967, and a trace of unex-pected prescience: "Taking sides racially is a preposterous position. In any case we know perfectly well that, even if any accommodation were made or forced upon the Jews and the Arabs, it still leaves hanging in the air the biggest factor of all: the Palestin-ians themselves, who aren't represented at any peace talks and not only have the biggest personal stake. in the argument, since they argue it's their land we're arguing about, but could gain huge international understanding if they were not so crude and opportunist in their methods ...

"I assure you it's a great error toassume that there aren't multimdes' of Israelis who understand the Palestinian dilemma; they'd be fools ifthey didn't. There are, I am sure, Arabs who comprehend the dilemma of the Jews. But to solve one dilemma, as things are now, you must negate the other. We live in a crazy. world of bogus absolutes." Sixteen long years after that, the

absolutes are even more bogus and the world crazier. Israel's foreign minister at the time was Abba Eban. I heard him at that-

time make a television broadcast of a " straightforward simplicity quite un-heard-of in the Middle East. What you can't understand, he told his people - he did tend to be paing - is that if there is ever to

be a peace conference, it has primarily to be about peace. Boundaries, yes; aspects of sovereignty, yes; security. yes; dignity, yes. But peace isn't just a by-product of its own conditions. What are we supposed to be talk-ing about, Abba Eban then asked ography or peace?
In the middle of all that trauma of

1967, when men of both good will and bad were wrangling about how to-stop fighting without losing face, I vividly remember thinking that it had. been just 22 years earlier, on the is-land of Rhodes, that we had been

going through exactly the same motions, negotiating the first armistice after the Palestine fighting. As now, everyone was beingdragged struggling out of dreamland into reality, with the Israelis and the Arabs pretending they were not con-sulting each other at all, which was of course total bunk. We would all like, to think that the same sort of face-

saving melodrama is going on now. The difference today is that neither a of the two sides is solid. The Syria-Yasser Arafat schism, which has been latent for years, is now in the open. In . Israel it seems clear that Mr. Begin has finally managed to achieve what he seems to have been working at for years: the worst public-relations image of anyone even in the Middle. East. He is a gravely ill man and recently had a personal tragedy in the death of his wife, but even that can-

not save him much longer. Finally, his long-time ally, Shlomo
Argov, has deserted him. Mr. Argov don; last year he was shot, nearly mortally, by a would-be assassin in -Park Lane; he will never walk again. I was lunching with Mr. Argov only two days earlier, and his loyalty to

Mr. Begin was steadfast. It was the attack on him that precipitated - at least formally - the Israeli attack on Lebanon. Now it seems that even Mr. Argov.

s critical of that adventure, and hasallowed this to be quoted publicly. This is, I well know, not a thing he would have lightly done.

The writer is a columnist for The Bry-sur-Marne, France. Guardian in London.

West Bank Palestinians See Expulsion Coming By Jonathan Kuttab

RAMALLAH, Israeli-Occupied West Bank — Palestinians were angered but not really surprised on Tuesday last week when masked gunmen opened fire on students and teachers at the Islamic College in Hebron, in the West Bank, killing three people and injuring more than 30. The incident confirms and encourages widespread Palestinian fears of Jewish vigilante violence— and of the possibility that Israel may, and of the possibility that Israel may, intend one day to expell all Palestinians from the West Bank, using whatever means are available to down. ever means are available to drive us bor unions; cooperatives, charitable across the river to Jordan. bor unions; cooperatives, charitable societies, schools and universities are

Those Israelis who wish to annex the West Bank and Gaza have until now been deterred by demography — by the existence of 1.2 million Palestinians whose absorption would dilute the Jewish character of Israel. Instead, the Israeli government is trying to change the face of the territories — dehumanizing the Palestinian inhabitants, restricting our economy and organizations and, of

course, resettling the land. The Jews in the West Bank have already developed a kind of ministate - their own public services, separate government administration. effectively segregated roads, water and sewage systems, separate courts and an ambitious, exclusive, economic development program. Thus these settlers, who share our land, are di-

vided from us by de facto apartheid. Meanwhile, steps have been taken to curb not only our nationalist feeling and politics but also our economic development. Our own public services — health, education, justice and agricultural assistance programs have been allowed to deteriorate. The private sector is greatly hampered by

also strictly controlled. The result is that our economy is now totally dependent on Israel's: We are a protected market for its goods and a pool of cheap labor for its factories. Only the subsidies we receive from the Arab world - now reduced by military orders — have permitted a veneer of conspicuous consumption to hide the way our economy is crumbling.

But now extremist groups in Israel seem to want to go further — to speed up the Judaization of the territories with the goal of annexing them.

These Jews' radical solution to the

demographic problem is the forcible evacuation of the Palestinian population - and they openly discuss plans for our expulsion. They are waiting for an emergency - war or civil uprising - that will spread panic among Palestinians, causing us to leave on our own. But in case this does not occur, the

extremists are also considering efforts to force us eastward across the river - and they expect that the Israeli military government of the terri-tories would silently acquiesce. Most Israelis, their government and its supporters abroad would presumably disclaim responsibility and denounce the vigilantes but, the extremists hope, would not permit the evacuated Palestinians to return.

It sounds farfetched, but to Palestinians in the territories the threat

seems all too real. Civilian settlers have demanded a greater role in enforcing order in the areas where they live, calling openly for deportation of families of trouble making youths. Israelis from the ter-ritories have been withdrawn from reserve units in the regular army and reorganized into Regional Defense Units charged with controlling the Arab villages near their settlements

during war or emergency. In areas where settlers have taken on the task of enforcing law and order, they have established a terrifying record of lawless violence against stinians, whose must turn to the military government for protection.

inured to the violence by an insidious dehumanization of Palestinians that occurs when government officials call

ns "two-legged animals" and
"drugged cockroaches in a bottle."
The notion of expelling Palestinians began to take on a frightening currency when one official said that Israel made a mistake not to deport 200,000 to 300,000 Arabs in 1967, and when another revealed a contingency plan - apparently still current - to carry out such a deportation during war or emergency. The political campaign asserting that "Jordan is the Palestinian state" seeks to cloak expulsion in the guise of justice and historical legitmacy.

The mood among Palestinians is highly volatile — frightened, confused, fatalist, resentful, at times even hysterical. The extremist plan to expel us from the territories may seem incredible, but to us it looks more plausible every day. The longer Israel retains the territories and den ies our national aspirations, the quicker such hortible plans will become not only possible but inevitable.

The writer, a Palestinian lawyer, is director of Law in the Service of Man, a human rights office in the West Bank associated with the International Commission of Jurists. He contributed this

Annexing the West Bank Means Trouble for All

E NGLEWOOD, New Jersey — As a territorial entity the West Bank can almost no longer be separated from Israel. The major protagonists in the Middle East should realize it and consider the consequences. Menachem Begin and his govern-ment have seeningly achieved their central ideological objective of creat-ing an undivided land of Israel.

How does this change the lives of the major protagonists? To start with Israel and world Jewry, the change is of a magnitude nearly equal to the historic turning of 1948 — the creation of the state of Israel.

Mr. Begin's bold foreign policy is popular in circles that do not share the ideological annexationism of his party. In the very act of speaking brusquely to Western powers, he helps transform the Jewish people from a victim, or a polite client of uncertain benefactors, to a power in its own right. One of the dreams of

Zionism is thus realized. Nonetheless, the Jewish people as a whole, both inside and outside Israel, contemplates the de facto annexation of the West Bank with a divided heart

and even with foreboding. The dominant concerns are in the realms of morality. Young conscripts sile batteries and additional "advisfrom Tel Aviv do not like serving as riot police, throwing tear gas at even younger Palestinians who are demonstrating, Many Israeli officers do not like being proconsuls on the West Bank Prolonged disturbances on the West Bank will increasingly trouble Jews outside Israel.

cies on the West Bank may be inspiring to Jews everywhere, but in the long run they are a prescription for unending divisiveness. The Arabs, 100, can expect trouble, or worse, in the long run. The Pales. time Liberation Organization may

In the short run, Mr. Begin's poli-

console itself with the notion that it is at the center of the diplomatic game, even after the defeat in Lebanon and no matter what happens on the West By Arthur Hertzberg

the Palestinians may split permanently into warring factions. the Rapid Deployment Force was ornently into warring factions. If their national aspirations are not satisfied they are likely to become an even greater nuisance in the Arab world as a whole. The Palestinians' refusal to negotiate now is a momentary satisfaction — an expression of defiant pride that helps maintain the formal unity of the Palestinian national movement and the Arab camp. In the not so long run, however, it will be seen as the preamble to Palestinian disaster and Arab instability.

Israel may be better off, for a very short period, with political disintegration in the neighboring Arab states. But mob rule and Khomeiniunpleasant neighbors than those more rational states that exist now.

typically, Arab anger directed at Isra-el finds a patron in the Russians.

Israel will face increasingly uncomfortable questions. Will it dare to take on the Russians more directly? And how far will the support of the United States guarantee that such local confrontations on the borders of Israel do not get out of hand? The de facto annexation of the West Bank. and the resulting tensions in Israel and the Arab world, thus raise the most critical question of all for Israel; What of the Americans?

In the short run, for immediate tactical advantage, the United States occasionally tilts toward either Israel or the Arabs. But America is basically a conservative power in the Middle East, preferring stability to adventurism. That is all the more true because

type regimes, despite their military kness, are likely to be even more More seriously still, instability in the Middle East is the happy hunting ground of the Soviet Union, since,

Arab weakness is not a guarantee of Israel's strength. It is more likely to be an invitation for new Soviet misers" in neighboring Arab states.

Bank, but that is sheer delusion. As the Middle East is a major fault line the possibility of a territorial base for Palestinian nationality disappears,

To strengthen the U.S. position, To strengthen the U.S. position,

this military force to be effective, secure bases are required not only in Israel but also in a variety of locations throughout the Middle East. Israel will be worse off if tens of millions of Arabs in turmoil, and tens of millions of Russians not far over the horizon, stare down at the state of Israel and its offshore American ally. Israel, which has paid so dearly for the agreements on its northern and southern borders, cannot indefinitely

castern approaches. There, even more than elsewhere, it can reach a settle-ment only with the help of America. When the complicated discussion of such a settlement finally takes place, the United States will have to help Israel fight for Arab acceptance of an undivided Jerusalem, defensi-

rely on force to keep order on its

none of them will be easy to achieve in the face of Saudi fundamentalism and Palestinian nationalism. However, in the end, these objectives are conceivable. In contrast, it is inconceivable that, even under intense American pressure (which is

the most moderate Israelis - and

Arabs would sign a treaty turning over the West Bank to Israel. No matter how successful de facto annexationism might be in the end, the shadows it casts may be unac-ceptable. This short-run "victory" is the preamble to long-term and worsening problems — among Jews, Arabs, Russians and increasingly ambivalent Americans.

not likely to be forthcoming), any

The writer is rabbi of Temple Emanu-El in Englewood and immedi-ate past president of the American Jewish Congress. This article was ble borders and security arrange- adapted for The New York Times from ments on the West Bank. These are a longer one in Foreign Affairs.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

The Tamils' Plight

Violence by "separatist guerrillas" in Sri Lanka has been provoked by the Sinhalese army and police. The army has held the Tamils of Jaffna in a state of terror for the past few months. Under the anti-terrorist act, anyone suspected could be immediately arrested and held indefinitely. In your issue of July 27 it is stated that inmates at the Welikada maxi-

mum security prison in Colombo defied orders from prison authorities" and broke into a ward housing members of the Tamil minority. This is absurd. Who freed the prisoners to make this massacre possible? It could only have been the prison authorities. just as the army and police have provoked other outbursts of violence.

It is distressing that reports speak of the Tamils as immigrants from India in the 19th century. Tamils set-

tled in Ceylon in approximately 300 B.C. and had their kingdom in the north and east of the island until the country was administered as a single unit when it was a British colony. Only about a quarter of the Tamils in Sri Lanka today descend from the later immigrants from India, the so-called "Indian Tamils" as opposed to the "Ceylon Tamils." In your issue of July 28 you say

ates" your report speaks of.

that "moderate Tamils" do not advocate independence." The Tamil United Liberation Front, whose policy is a separate state, is supported by the majority of Tamils. "Indian Tamils," stateless under the Crtizenship Act, cannot vote, yet have also supported the TULF. The exceptions are perhaps a few government collaborators among Tamils who are the "moder-

MILI KATZ-HAWRAN. . .

From Girl to Woman: Rani's Passage

In India, Marriage Can Bring a Bitter Fall in Status

New York Times Service

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It is still lively enough. People constantly hustle by. Cart pushers short pants or pinafores, or someand ice-cream vendors and candy sellers make regular rounds. Occa-sionally an elephant lumbers past. proach. At night there is the pole banger. He is a night watchman who pa-trols the immediate streets, bang-

India Studying Soviet Plant Offer

tles - to scare criminals away.

NEW DELHI — Prime Minister

visited the Soviet Union to discuss young brides: one day they may be visited the Soviet Omion to discuss papa's favorite, the next a virtual details. The two plants would have shave slave. an output of 400 megawatts each. dian-made nuclear power plant, riages are arranged, neither bride near Madras, last month. Two other plants have been built with help who, when, or even whether they from the United States and Cana- will marry. Often they do not know

By William K. Stevens ations of hand-to-mouth working After the wedding the bride people, perhaps two dozen in all, moves into the groom's house, who spill out of the open-front where his parents, not the groom, NEW DELHI — Of all the peo-dwelling cubicles across the way to ple who populate the lane outside the kitchen window, the pole banger is the most insistent. But Rami, while she was there, was the most fetching. The street is not the same without her.

It is still lively enough. People dwelling cubicles across the way to take over the lane. Setting up string beds on both sides of the street, they convert it, village style, into a sitting room under the trees, where they banter, gossip, quarrel, hope, plan, sleep and suffer when sick.

Smiling children and toddlers in Smiling children and toddlers in

Rani was the blithe spirit of this small world. Animated, teasing, ing a big iron pole on the pavement laughing by turns a coquette and a as he goes - some also blow whis- clown, with mischievous eyes and les — to scare criminals away.

But it is Rami's clam, three gener-hair swirling, she was the star of the show in the tunic and trousers that she always wore. Though she was perhaps 18 years old, she seemed

Suddenly it all changed; Rani was nowhere to be seen. When she reappeared, it was as a different Indira Gandhi of India says her person. Ram was getting married. Indira Gandhi of India says her government is still examining a Soviet offer, made last September, to help India build two nuclear power blents, the transition to adult-Mrs. Gandhi told Parliament on Tuesday that Indian experts had

more child then woman.

India commissioned its first In- In traditional India, where mareach other,

rule. Her status is the lowest in the house, and can amount to virtual

There is no way to tell for sure how the possible prospect of all this affected Rani. But on the night when they blocked off the lane and put up a tent and brought out the refreshments and the ritual berbs, her reaction was clear.

times in nothing at all, salute you there and chirp "Allo" as you ap-When a crowd gathered and the bridegroom rode up in his tradi-tional wedding turban and veil, on the traditional caparisoned horse with uniformed brass band behind and dancers in front, Rani drooped visibly and forlornly. Unamiling, she seemed sometimes in a daze, unable to recognize people.

That was two months ago. Rani has returned to visit, but only a couple of times. She is no longer allowed to do so. Reports filtering back say she does not like her husforced to move to a village, away from the city where she has lived all her life and where all her associa-

new brides and grooms are virtually powerless over their own lives, that they have little freedom, and that it takes time for them to gain enough leverage to be as happy as some Indian wives indeed seem to be, including, for example, one of Ram's older sisters. Suggesting that it might take 10 years, the acquaintance said, "She's got to adjust."

Japan Schools: Family Atmosphere and the 'Basics'

Several times I tried to express my opinion, and the teacher was astonished," she said. "I stopped

doing.it." Most American educators contend that students are best served when they are put in a class with students of comparable ability where they can work at their own

in Japan, however, a typical class of younger students will reflect a wide range of ability. Students are antomatically promoted with their classes regardless of whether they have mastered the material, a practice that is under considerable attack in the United States for supposedly undermining academic standards

Japanese students go to elaborate lengths not to seem different from their group, whether it be their class, their school or their club, and their parents support

them in doing so. Neboru Matsumoto, principal of the Uchikoshi Junior High School in Hachioji, on the outskirts of Tokyo, quoted, as Japanese frequently do, the familiar proverb: "The nail that protrudes will be hammered

In an American school, teachers confronted with students of widely different abilities would probably expect problems with gifted students bored with the pace of in-struction. In Japan, however, no one who was questioned saw this as a problem.

The assumption is that bright students can take care of themselves," said Maketo Seto, an official at the Education Ministry.

In keeping with the emphasis on group identity, students wear uniforms, and those in each home-

room follow the same schedule. In the United States, students usually move from classroom to classroom throughout the day, but in Japan the students tend to stay in the same room while the teachers do the walking. One nice touch is that the time to move is signaled by

16 notes on a chime, a gentle con-

trast to the bells and buzzers used

in most American schools. Elementary schools in Japan try band and fears that she may be to make students proficient in a variety of areas. In addition to the three R's, virtually every Japanese primary school student learns to read music and to play a simple An acquaintance explained that wind and keyboard instrument known as the keyboard harmonica. One day at the Yotsuya Daiyon Elementary School in Tokyo, for example, a fourth-grade class moved back and forth between the

> Czech folk songs. Physical education is an impor-School in Tokyo, who has visited counterparts, but they also tant part of Japanese school life, U.S. schools. "We have traditional-a set of social obligations.

AEROSPATIALE

AND A TY A NEED THE

can-style elementary school in Greece.

when its own set of skills that stu-ly emphasized the acquiring of dents are expected to master at knowledge as opposed to develop-ling well-rounded persons."

"We think of our school as a junior high school teachers earned home," said Katsuzo Kato, principal of Moriola High School in green about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home," said Katsuzo Kato, principal of Moriola High School teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home, about \$18,200 and senior high school teachers earned home. spread teaching of calligraphy gives Japanese students a high degree of artistic technique at an early

> At the high school level, however, the content of the curriculum is highly structured and oriented almost entirely around what in the United States would be called "basics." Nearly all Japanese students take Japanese, mathematics, social studies, science and English three to four times a week throughout

> junior and senior high school Direct comparisons with the course of study of American students are difficult, not only because there is no national curriculum in the United States but because many American high schools cover four years.

According to the National Center for Education Statistics, the courses taken by a typical U.S. high school graduate, after four years, average out to two years of math, three years of English, a year and three-quarters of science, two and a quarter years of history and social studies and a third of a year of a foreign language.
The relatively narrow focus of

the Japanese curriculum can be seen in the range of electives available to students in the two countries. The catalogues of an American high school often look like

menu of subjects ranging from er had she seen the dog than she ran

In Japan, however, schools typi-cally offer a single Japanese literature course at each grade level, and students can easily reach their semor year before having any options about what courses to take. When they do, the choice is usually along the lines of whether to take advanced physics or advanced chemistry. It is a rare school, usually a private one, that will offer even another modern language like French or German.

Americans tend to approach education with the attitude that while a certain amount of factual knowledge is important, the ultimate goal is to teach students to think and solve problems. Japanese, however, view education as essentially the conveying of facts.

"My impression is that America two instruments playing a combi- is more flexible and Japan more nation of "Frère Jacques" and stable," said Sasuke Kabe, principal of the Kanda Elementary School in Tokyo, who has visited

another way.

studying is to get into a good uni-versity," he said. "Americans study how to manage their children as to prepare themselves for life. An home." American teacher will stop the class if a student has a question and try to get people to think about it. Here a teacher will not do that."

The orientation toward facts affects virtually every discipline. History, for example, is taught in a strict chronological fashion with students required to memorize long accumulate experience, providing lists of dates, battles and emperors. an incentive to continue in the pro-By and large, Japanese science [ession. Japanese elementary and

teachers follow the same practice of lecturing from the textbooks. In the United States, major efforts have been made in recent years to increase the writing ability of students, largely through the as-

signment of regular essays. Begin-ning as early as the upper elementary years, teachers assign students ole research projects Many teachers at all levels in Japan assign essays, but writing is not emphasized in the high school curriculum. Mitsuo Tani, a 17 year

old at Doshisha Kori High School, a prominent private school in Osaka, said that he writes a paper "once or twice a month."

those of a small college.

Examinations in English, a required subject beginning in junior English requirement, for exhigh school, focus almost entirely ample, might be able to choose on the written language. Most Jap-from more than a dozen options, anese teachers of English speak the from the 18th-century novel to language poorly, and much of the modern poetry. Once they have instruction revolves around esoter-their requirements out of the way, ic points of grammar and translathey may be able to pick from a tion of such sentences as "No soon-Afro-American history to anthro- away" or "A whale is no more a fish

than a horse is."
"If I tell them that the form of English we teach is not practical, they will stop learning English," said Masao Ogawa, who teaches at Ueno High School.

Foreign-language instruction in the United States is widely criticized, largely because there is not very much of it. Insofar as they do teach modern languages, however, American schools try to balance instruction in conversational and written forms. Many have language laboratories with tapes, earphones and other devices, but these are virtually unheard of in Japanese

A frequent complaint of critics of American education is that schools are called upon to do too many things, from teaching the three R's to promoting safe driving and warning against drug use. Jap-anese educators have a much less complex curriculum than their U.S. counterparts, but they also take on

pal of Morioka High School in Naoto Taketomi, a 21-year-old northern Japan. "I am the hus-college student who once studied in band, and the students are my sons an American high school, put it and daughters. It is the family's job to teach children how to live, but it "In Japan the ultimate aim of is also ours. We often consult with

> Teachers in Japan enjoy considerable social status and are addressed with the honorific title of sensei, which literally means the

"one who has gone before." In accordance with the principle of respect for age and seniority, their salaries are increased as they fession. Japanese elementary and

This is less than that of an emplovee of a prestigious government ministry or a large corporation but higher than the salary of other national public workers, who earned an average of \$16,800.

This means that in a country where overall salaries are lower than in the United States, teachers terms. In 1981, U.S. elementary and secondary school teachers received a median income of about \$17.600, which was slightly above the \$16,400 median income of all salaried workers but near the hottom of professions that require a college degree.

Official Says 295 Died In Violence in Sri Lanka

By Dalton De Silva

Sri Lankan government said ment in the rioting. Wednesday that 295 people had the Ministry of State, said the dead included 15 looters shot by security tent with the constitution. forces and 13 soldiers ambushed by separatist guerrillas in the northern effectively outlaw the main Tamil district of Jassna. The shooting of the soldiers provoked the nation-

wide bloodshed ter a cabinet meeting that the secu-rity situation had improved and that no incidents had been reported in the preceding 24 hours.

He said that the authorities three or four days. Mr. Liyanage said nearly 1,440 houses, shops, factories and other

of 15 million people, the majority of whom are Sinhalese Buddhists. Bradman Weerakoon, appointed commissioner general to look after essential services during the crisis,

sought refuge in 27 temporary camps set up across the island.
As of Wednesday, about 2,500

two other leftist groups and has COLOMBO, Sri Lanka — The started arresting their leaders, whom it accuses of direct involve-

A panel of Supreme Court died in nine days of rioting and judges deliberated Wednesday on ethnic violence that started July 23. whether legislation planned by the Douglas Liyanage, secretary of government to ban political parties advocating separatism was consis-

> The proposed laws would party, the Tamil United Liberation Front.

The Tamil party is leading a po-Information Minister Ananda- litical campaign for a separate tissa De Alwis said Wednesday aftions with a guerrilla movement fighting for the same cause.

■ 3d Sri Lankan Killed in Paris Police in Paris said the body of a should be able to lift a curfew in Sinhalese man was found on the outskirts of the city overnight, Reu-

ters reported Wednesday. houses, shops, factories and other Anada Lyanage, 23, was stabbed buildings had been burned and that to death Tuesday night in the there had been 76 cases of looting woods of Vincennes, on the eastern and almost 300 of theft and assault. edge of the city, police said. He was The violence was directed from Colombo and became the against the Tamils, who number third Sri Lankan killed this week in around 2.5 million in a population the French capital.

Genscher Will Visit Romania

VIENNA — West Germany's said about 79,000 people had foreign minister, Hans-Dietrich sought refuge in 27 temporary Genscher, will visit Romania next week, the Romanian press agency, Agerpres, reported Wednesday. refugees had gone by ship to Jaff-Mr. Genscher met in Bucharest on na, where the minority community May 31 with President Nicolae predominates, and the government Ceausescu, after which he an-was considering airlifting many nounced that they had reached more or providing them with buses agreement on exempting ethnic Germans from a Romanian emi-

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SCIENCE

Archaeology: New Ways of Uncovering Ancient Secrets

By David Lamb Los Angeles Times Service

UXOR, Egypt — They were a hardy lot, those early archaeologists who entered the Valley of the Kings to uncover the secrets of Egypt's past. With infinite patience and unwavering dedication, they lived for months in tombs and tents, enduring terrible heat and wretched food, and digging, always digging, for the next wondrous treasure that might be only a shovelful of dirt away.

museums. They dug for hidden face and learn if a particular spot is knowledge — as well as for price-less works of art that could be By measuring the speed with sured recognition and funding. ground void — an Archaeologists still come in large undiscovered tomb.

numbers to the Valley of the Kings scientists from Napoleon's expeditionary force set foot there 185 years ago. They come from the are accurate to within 1,200th of an United States, France, Canada, Poinch," Weeks said. land, Japan, Italy and Czechoslovakia, a foreign army turned loose days, instead of shovels and trowels, they bring with them such tools as lasers and computers and hot-air

decade ago. With lasers, they can magnet that has drawn archaeolo-survey in 15 seconds what used to gists to this narrow strip of desert take hours or days; with balloons, they can dip into ancient courtvards and hover next to temple Brisbane of Napa Valley, Califor-

and tombs, enabling them to build and unbuild, figuratively, the pyramids of Giza.

"It's not an exaggeration to say that what we have done in five years here with aerial photography would have once taken 75 or 100 years to do," said Kent Weeks, an associate professor of Egyptian archaeology at the University of California at Berkeley. He has spent at least three months in Egypt every year since 1963.

"With sonic waves we can explore parts of the valley that thou-Their tools were chisels and sands of workmen couldn't cover trowels and picks, in addition to adequately in a dozen years. We shovels, and their employers were can, in effect, see beneath the sur-

shipped off for permanent display which the waves travel a known in Europe or the United States, distance, a scientist can determine Broken pots, chipped busts and what substances they have passed mud walls meant little; it was the through A particularly high speed, spectacular, the unflawed, that en-sured recognition and funding. ground void — and possibly an

"We can feed our field data into near Luxor, just as they have since computers, double-check and triple-check it and, using graphic plotters, make 3-D drawings that

The sun was just rising over the valley as he talked. It was 6 A.M., cool and calm, good conditions for taking the balloon up. The sunlight was soft and clear. It bathed the limestone cliffs as if they had been freshly painted in gold. In the dis-With these new tools, scientists tance, carved into the cliffs and are learning more about Egypt's chiseled into the rock floor, were ancient civilization than anyone the estimated 700 tombs of phawould have thought possible just a raohs, queens and noblemen, the

for nearly two centuries. For the next hour the pilot. Drew



Archaeologists have added a new sight to desert horizon.

downdrafts to the tops of temple him, furiously clicking the shutters John Ross, an American photographer based in Rome.

This is one of the most impor world — and one of the most threatened," Weeks said. "Our goal is to map everything, to save the monuments through documenta-

(600 meters) and riding with the ground as well as underground." downdrafts to the tops of temple
walls. In the wicker basket with
him furiously clicking the shutters

Weeks, who began the mapping
project in 1978 with a crew that
sometimes numbers up to 20, inof their cameras, were Weeks and tends to publish a six-volume atlas of the valley and its monuments. No such record now exists, and in many cases tombs discovered years ago have been covered with sand tant archaeological areas in the and trash and have simply disappeared. The locations of some have been pinpointed on photographs taken from the balloon.

ment director for the American Research Center in Cairo, a consortium of U.S. museums and universities that sponsor archaeo-

logical projects in Egypt. If there is a sense of urgency to the work done by Weeks and the other archaeologists in Luxor — known as Thebes when it was the capital of ancient Egypt — it is not surprising. There is general agree-ment in the scientific community that these 4,000-year-old monnments along the west bank of the Nile are doomed to gradual de-

They are the victims of an onslanghi of tourists — 85.000 a month in the peak season - and of hievery and vandalism and changine climatic conditions and rising water tables caused by the construction 13 years ago of the Aswan Dam, more than 100 miles (160 kilometers) upriver. With the science of stone conservation still in its infancy, scientists can do little more than patch the monuments and document the past and present for future generations.

"We are fighting a losing battle," said Lanny Bell, field director of the Oriental Institute, through which the University of Chicago nas maintained an expedition in

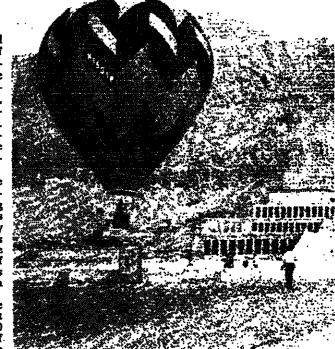
the valley for 59 years. The monuments on the plain are threatened by the water table and those on the hills by thieves, and in both places the constant flow of tourism is hastening the deterioration. Then there is the dam. I think people anticipated the bad effect it would have had, but I don't think they realized how bad it

would be." Humidity has increased dramatically as a result of the dam, which created the 310-mile-long Lake Nasser on the Nile, which in turn pushed the water table closer to the

stone bases of the monuments and percolates up through the rest of the structures as if they were sponges. Salts move with the water to the surface of the stone; when the water evaporates, the salt crystallizes, pushing through the patina, or outer layer of the stone, like a pimple. What remains of carvings, hiero-glyphics and inlaid gold on the patina is barely distinguishable be-

cause of the pockmarks. With Egypt now forbidding the export of its treasures, archaeologists have started concentrating more on ancient social patterns than on statues and temples. They are studying the common man as well as the kings, and they have learned that a tiny seed or a piece of broken pottery can tell them as much about the past as could a

Seeds found and studied in the western desert have proved that Egyptians were farming 15,000 years ago - twice the number of analysis has shown that they are pork, contrary to earlier beliefs.



Hot-air balloon rises over Egypt's Valley of the Kings.

Scientists Begin Pole-to-Pole Voyage

By C.W. Miranker

BOARD THE SAMUEL P. A BOAKD 1 THE STREAM WITH high-tech electronic hardware has set sail on a \$12-million, pole-topole voyage to explore scabed geology and the energy and mineral potential beneath the Pacific.

The 208-foot Samuel P. Lee bem the first leg of its trip Monday, eaving its home port of Redwood City near San Francisco, bound for Alaska. The U.S. Geological Sur-vey project, "Operation Deep Sweep," is expected to produce a salth of information of interest to scientists, the oil industry and Pacific Basin countries that could

profit from off-shore riches. The ship's meandering route will cover 40,000 miles and 13 research projects, from the Chukchi Sea off Alaska to McMurdo Sound in Ant-Alexandrom the Fiji Islands to Papua New Guinea. During the yearlong voyage, more than 100 scientists will collect data and con-

Alive with chirping electronic signals and air guns aimed at the seabed — including in San Francis-co Bay — the Lee tracks the ocean floor and its sub-bottom structures around the clock. The sounds reflected back are recorded by thousands of microphones inside a twomile (3.2-kilometer) cable known as a "seismic streamer" trailing the vessel 40 feet (12 meters) below the

ing a demonstration cruise before the ship left. Half the work will involve "remote" underwater exploration with sound; the other half will be the collection of samples with dredges or corers, he esti-

The arsenal of equipment will examine underwater earthquake faults near the Aleutian Islands and submarine volcances in the mid-Pacific. The scientists will also try to gauge petroleum reserves in areas such as the Bering and Chukchi seas and the Lord Howe Rise east of Australia, Vanuate and the

Pieces of crust retrieved in previous samplings near Samoa have contained 2 percent cobalt, the richest known source of the metallic chemical, which is used in making steel, the geological survey said.
One undersea volcano "could supply the U.S. with cobalt worth billons of dollars for three to four years," said James Hein, chief sci-

Ancient Figurines Are Discovered at Site Near Amman

United Press International MMAN, Jordan — An Ameri-Acan-led group of archaeologists has described its discovery of one of the world's oldest known collections of human statues at a site near here as "the find of a

The team led by Dr. Garry Rol-lesson of Yarmouk University in Jordan and Dr. Alan Simmons of the University of Kansas an-nounced Tuesday the discovery of 10 statues dating from 6000 to 6250

They said the statues were five large figures about 31.5 inches (80 centimeters) long and five smaller figures 12 inches long. Dr. Rollefson said the statues were found at a . discovered in 1974 in a southeastern suburb of Amman.

entist for one of the cobalt dredg- of Petroleum Geologists, believes ing operations. The United States now imports all its cobalt, which is "will prove very valuable," said the chiefly used in alloys for jet engines organization's founder and chair-

and gas unbines. Funds for the project come largely from government agencies, portion of the voyage with contri-

the seabed beneath antarctic waters, man, Michel T. Halbouty.

Commercial exploration is barred by treaty in the area, but but the Circum-Pacific Council for Mr. Halbouty, a Texas oil man and Energy and Mineral Resources adviser to President Ronald Reahopes to underwrite the Antarctic gan, predicted that "somewhere, portion of the voyage with contrisometime, wells will be drilled" in butions from industry. The council, the area and "it will be productive part of the American Association in the future."

CURRENTS

Satellite Finds 'Tail' on Tempel Comet 💤

OS ANGELES (LAT) — The Infrared Astronomy Satellite, launched last winter to map the sky in infrared, has found a wispy 20-million-mile-long cloud of debris bobbing along in the wake of comet Tempel Two, a comet not previously known to have any tail.

"It probably isn't correct to call it a 'tail." said Russell Walker, an

astronomer and member of the satellite science team, "because it doesn't appear to be made up of volatile compounds blown off the cometary ucleus by the sun's radiation. It's more of a 'trail' of debris separate from, but moving along with, Tempel Two.

The satellite is a joint project of the United States, Britain and the

Type of Dialysis Helps Psoriasis Victims

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Victims of psoniasis so severe that no conventional treatment works may get dramatic relief from a blood filtration treatment used by kidney patients, according to a new report.

Two out of five patients who had severe psoriasis over most of their bodies and who were unable to work or live normally experienced complete clearing after peritoneal dialysis, University of Missouri doctors reported. Two patients had 75 percent clearing, while the lifth did

1,000 "somobuoys" that parachute
into the water, erect an antenna,
fire sound at the sea floor and
author of the report. He said, however, that the procedure was too

transmit the reflected sound back expensive and complicated to be used as anything but a last resort, to the ship. Fed into a computer, Psoriasis is a non-contagious disorder in which skin cells multiply more the records of sounds produce a rapidly than normal. Its effects range in severity from a small reddish profile of the seabed sediments and patch of scaly, flaking skin to thick plaques covering the entire body.

"You get layers, like looking at a slice of cake," said H. Gary Greene, program coordinator, dur
CTANFORD, California (UPI) — Physicists have confirmed the STANFORD, California (UPI) — Physicists have confirmed the Senistence of the fifth known quark — believed to be the smallest "building block" of matter — and found hints of a sixth, a Stanford

University researcher said Wednesday.

Dr. Nigel Lockyer said two teams of Stanford scientists produced "the first experimental evidence" that the "Top" quark exists. The "Top" quark is the last of six quarks that scientists theorize are the smallest

Dr. Lockyer said the scientists had verified the existence of the fifth quark — dubbed "Beanty" — by measuring the decay lifetime of the "b-meson," one of the next-largest subatomic particles. He said the "Top" quark "should be found, perhaps within the next year, at CERN," a research facility in Switzerland where beams of electrons can be fired at particle to the statement of the said the "Top" quark "should be found, perhaps within the next year, at CERN," a research facility in Switzerland where beams of electrons can be fired at particles.

each other to produce a collision with 100 or more billion electron-volts. Dinosaur Skull Aids Evolution Study

TONDON (UPI) - An unemployed biology graduate has discovered

UNDON (UP1) — An unemployed biology graduate has discovered the skall of a young dinosaur that could provide invaluable clues to the evolution of other dinosaurs, according to experts.

"The find is tremendous," said Dr. David Norman, who announced the discovery Tuesday after spending nearly a year working on the skall at Oxford University. He said it had "all the bits and pieces inside so you can work out the relationship between the bones and do anatomical reconstruction to find out about the way it chewed and processed its food."

The skull, of a plant-eating type of dinosaur called an Iguanadon, and other fossilized remains were found in clay deposits on a cliffside in the Isle of Wight, off England's south coast, by Nicholas Chase, 25. The exact

Age Lowered for Mammogram Test WASHINGTON (WF) — Women 40 and over, not just 50 and over, when their breasts X-rayed regularly to detect cancer, according to the American Cancer Society.

A woman over 40 should have a mammogram every year or two, depending on her of her doctor's wishes, Dr. Arthur Holleb, medical director of the society, said Tuesday. Women 50 and over should have a

mammogram every year, the society believes.

The evidence previously was that the risk of developing cancer from excess radiation was greater than the risk of breast cancer for women in their 40s. But in recent years, doctors said, the amount of radiation per mammogram has been cut by as much as two-thirds.

Trace Metals in Hair Linked to Violence

C HICAGO (AP) — Abnormal patterns of trace metals in hair can be used like "chemical fingerprints" to identify people who are prone to extreme violence, according to a researcher here.

William J. Walsh, an analytical chemist at Argonne National Laboration and the discourse of a limb between violence and hair chemistry.

tory, said the discovery of a link between violence and hair chemistry might lead to methods of controlling the behavior of violent people by correcting chemical imbalances in their bodies.

A few violent people who have had chemical imbalances corrected are doing well, he said, but further studies are needed to confirm the benefits of the treatment. The technique also could be used to screen youngsters who might be prone to violence.

well-preserved Neolithic village Crossed Eyes Treated With Botulin

an suburb of Amman.

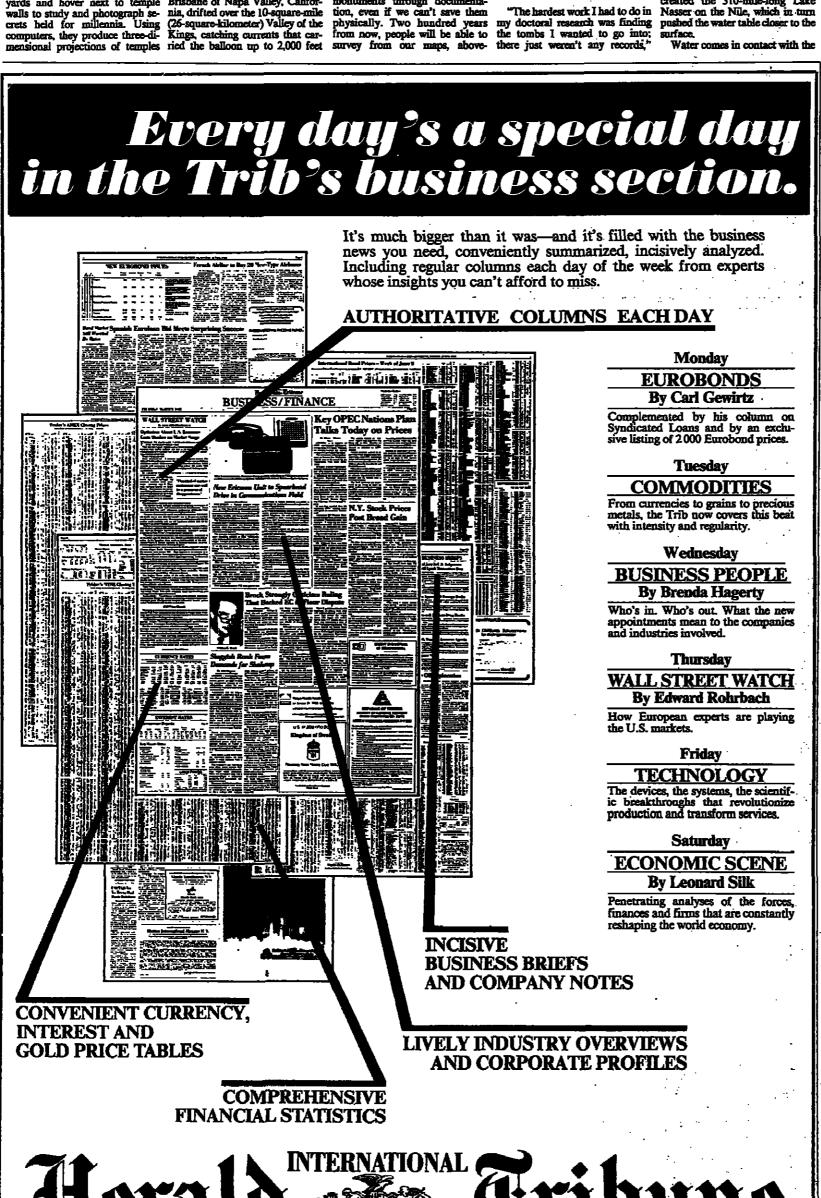
TOUSTON (AP) — After two unsuccessful operations to correct
The archaeologists said the fig.

Michelle Clemens' crossed eyes, doctors decided to treat the 8-year-The archaeologists said the figures may be made of sun-dried clay old girl with minute amounts of the deadily poison bothlin — and her or plaster, or a combination of condition was almost completely corrected by three injections, her both. The larger ones have long necks, sculptured faces and well-molded bodies, with some kind of hard, dark stone embedded in the Bothlin is the toxin that causes the food poisoning bothlism. Doctors believe if corrects crossed even by estiming the congruence.

therd, dark stone embedded in the solution is the toxin that causes the look possessing bothlism. Doctors believe it corrects crossed eyes by calming the overactive muscles.

A conservationist, Kathy Tubb, The preatment involves injecting a saline solution containing a small from the University of London's amount of bouldin into the muscles that control the eye. The dosest

Institute of Archaeology, was injected is between one two-thousandth and one four-thousandth of that flown in to help with the preservation because the statues begin to mologist. He emphasized that the treatment is not a cure-all for eye crumble upon exposure to air.



Published With The New York Times and The Washington Post

WALL STREET WATCH

By EDWARD ROHRBACH

Some Analysts Think Stock Market Is Now Entering 'Dangerous Period'

Is the bull market going to celebrate its first birthday this month with a Big Correction and invite everybody?

"We're getting there," warned Alan D. Schwartz, chief portfolio strategist and research director for Bear Steams. "The dangerous period

is between now and fall."

He sees Wall Street vulnerable to a 100-to-150-point pullback from its 1,250 high-water mark on the Dow average, and said the correction is

likely to be completed by the end of the summer.

Mr. Schwartz, who last spring, along with Bear Steams' chief economist, Robert Sinche, was sagely predicting a stock market correction at mid-year when tightening by the Federal Reserve forced interest

Warning lights began rates back up, remains bullish long-term.
Stocks that he expects to lead Wall Street out of the correction flashing red this week when declines on the are Johnson & Johnson, General Mills, Pean Central, MCI Com-munications and Stauffer Chemi-Big Board topped the 1,100 mark for four Kidder Peabody's top technical days in a row.

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Figure 138

analyst, Ralph J. Acampora, also believes that Wall Street's first major correction in a year is at hand.

jor correction in a year is at hand.

"So far the Dow has not broken, but the carnage underneath has been savage," he said. "A lot of stocks are wringing out excesses."

Warning lights began flashing red this week when declines on the New York Stock Exchange topped the 1,100 mark four days in a row. Mr. Acampora had been telling clients for months that declining stocks totaling a thousand or more for three consecutive days would signal that the market had lost momentum and confirm other structural damage. "But stocks won't go straight down from here," he said. "Odds are we'll get a technical rally off 1,180 or maybe a little below, then might even approach the market highs on the Dow. But unless breadth and momen-

tum are there, no rally will hold." Mr. Acampora reckons it may take seven or eight weeks before stocks bottom out, dropping to 1,100 or 1,090. That estimate comes from the 8.9 percent drubbing that he said stocks historically have taken after three

consecutive days of a thousand or more declines.

The green light signaling that Wall Street is ready to resume the bull market, he said, could come two months from now, when the downturn is reversed with a thousand or more issues gaining in price three days in a row. He noted that the last time that happened in a down market was

mid-August a year ago.

A break below 1,180 on the Dow would be a "dangerous signal market, according to Antonello Zunino, portfolio adviser at S.I.G.E., a Milan investment consulting firm for Italy's first and third largest mutual funds, Fonditalia and Interfund, with some \$200 million invested on Wall

"It could well mean a rundown of 70 or 80 points and a bad mouth or so for stocks," he said. "But since I don't believe the Dow will go below 1,100, a major selloff would be a buying opportunity, though slowly and

Underweighted in Chemicals

Mr. Zunino estimates the funds are underweighted in chemicals, so Monsanto would be added to holdings in Celanese, American Cyanamid, Du Pont, Hercules and Dow. Auto stocks, notably Ford and General Motors, would also become buy candidates again, he said.

Since May, Mr. Zurino noted that investment weighting in technology stocks has cut back from 25 to 17 percent, leaving the funds with a sizable cash position for reinvestment there. Commodore International and NBI will be bought on further corrections, he said, along with IBM and Hewlett-Packard if their prices continue to fall.

Stan Weinstein, a technical analyst among the few to predict the market turnaround a year ago, said Wall Street will snap back in the "weeks or months ahead," but is cautioning subscribers to his Professional Tape Reader advisory letter against buying stocks now, especially in

"Don't go bargain-hunting in the inevitable oversold fluries," he armed. "This correction has much further to run on the downside."

Mr. Weinstein, who recommends only a 50 percent invested position, process a "temporary homes" off 1 120 with the "prochabilities were high."

General Motors approximent. In Detroit, GM termed the suit the "arm Motoraln said the suit was the In Detroit, GM termed the suit the "unwarranted in view of the fact dumwarranted in view of the fact dumwarranted in view of the fact that GM has cooperated extensive by" with the government. The complexity with the government. The complexity of the fact of the suit was the In Detroit, GM termed the suit was the In Detroit, GM termed the suit was the In Detroit, GM termed the suit such case that also seeks to the fundamental time and at least 15 fatalities, the government. The complexity with the government. The complexity with the government. The complexity of the fact of the fatalities and at least 15 fatalities, the government. The complexity with the government. The complexity of the fatalities and at least 15 fatalities, the government. The complexity with the government. The complexity of the fatalities and at least 15 fatalities, the government. The complexity of the fatalities and the suit was the In Detroit, GM termed the suit was the In Detroit, Mr. Weinstein, who recommends only a 50 percent invested position, expects a "temporary bounce" off 1,180, with the "probabilities very high that 1,180 will eventually break, which would then accelerate the de-

"We're in high-risk span in a major bull market," according to Martin Zweig, editor of the Zweig Forecast.

Mosely Hallgarten's investment-policy committee, noting that "this clearly is a time for selectivity on the part of investors," is focusing on companies with sharp earnings gains. Recommended is General Shale, whose 1983 profits Moseley puts at \$1.25 a share "and could be as high as \$2" as brick shipments run ahead of expectations. That is up from 9 cents carned in 1982. Winnebago's profits are estimated to double not only this

fiscal year (ending August), but again in fiscal 1984 and 1985.

CURRENCY RATES

New Computer Is Next Move By Coleco

By Kirk S. Johnson New York Times Service

NEW YORK - "We move with blinding speed," said Arnold C. Greenberg, president and chief executive officer of Coleco Industries Inc. "And we never try to be the lowestpriced competitor."

For Coleco, a video game maker based in West Hartford, Connecticut, that two-pronged strategy has paid off handsomely so far. Last autumn, its Colecovision game system, which can play other manufacturers' software as well as its own, put it in direct competition against Atari and Mattel for the

This is the second of two articles on Commodore International and Coleco, two companies that have had unusual success in the recently huffeted personal-computer and video-game in-

first time. When the dust cleared in the second quarter of this year, Coleco was the only one of the big three video game producers to

emerge with a profit. In the second quarter of 1983, the company earned \$9.1 million, or 56 cents a share (adjusted to reflect a 2-for-1 stock split in January), up from \$7.4 million, or 48 cents a share,

year carlier.
Despite its record, many investors and analysts remain nervous about Coleco as it prepares for its next major dash — this time into the home computer market. Although the company has shown marketing savvy in toys and games, it has yet to prove itself in the computer big leagues, they say.

The nervousness about Coleco surfaced last Wednesday, when Coleco's stock, an otherwise star performer on the bull market, fell four points after the news that International



siness Machines Corp. would introduce its long-awaited "Peanut" home computer on Sept. 1. Coleco closed Wednesday on the New York Stock Exchange composite tape at

\$36 a share, up 50 cents.

Coincidentally, perhaps, Sept. 1 is the date that Coleco's Adam, a powerful, single-package home computer unveiled at the Chicago Consumer Electronics Show in May, is scheduled the Chicago uled for shipment to retailers.

Peanut can't come quickly enough," he said in a telephone interview. "All IBM can do is lend stability to this industry. A good product like that will focus attention on the Coleco

The Coleco "solution," as Mr. Greenberg puts it, is a mass-market computer priced at less than \$600 that combines what Coleco believes are the two primary uses for home computers: word processing and video

the rear brake lining. The agency recommended that the lining be

In its 1981 recall of some of the

was not enough to cure the prob-

The front-wheel drive 1980-

But the X-body cars have had

changed to reduce traction.

Fed Chief Calls Rates Very High

Volcker Won't Say if U.S. Still Trying to Slow Dollar

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - Federal Reserve Chairman Paul A. Volcker said Wednesday that interest rates are "extraordinarily high" for certain sectors of the economy and for

long-term economic growth.

Mr. Volcker, during a hearing of
the House subcommittee on domestic monetary policy, attributed the recent rise in interest rates partly to large borrowing by the Trea-sury to finance the budget deficit and to "some small indications of a rise in private credit demand."

Mr. Volcker previously has warned of a collision between the credit demands of the government and private borrowers wanting money for consumer needs and business investment.

Asked about the Fed's participa-tion this week with other central banks in efforts to dampen the dol-lar's strength, Mr. Volcker said that foreign-exchange markets have been much steadier in the last two days. He declined to say whether the Fed was continuing to intervene in the currency markets.

Mr. Volcker assured the commit-tee that the United States would not use its foreign-currency opera-tions to expand the domestic money supply. He said foreign-currency ervention is a potential tool for this monetary-policy purpose, and is used by many countries, but that the U.S. would continue to take out, through its open market operations, whatever money it put in through foreign operations. In his continuing encouragement

of Congress to take steps to reduce the federal deficit, Mr. Volcker said currency intervention is not going to have a "lasting or even temporary result unless it is coordinated with other policies."

On interest rates, he said that, assuming inflation remains under control, "I think these interest rates ... are extradordinarily high in terms of both the needs of certain The announcement Wednesday sectors of the economy at least, and high in terms of the orderly sustainwas the first allegation by the government that all of the 1980-model able advance in overall economic X-body cars may be susceptible to activity over time."

erratic braking. Last February, NHTSA said that although it had Mr. Volcker, as in the past, warned that the "No. I question" for lower interest rates remains received complaints from owners of all makes of 1980-model X-body whether federal budget deficits will be reduced. The administration is cars, the problem seemed to be con-centrated among those with manprojecting that the deficit for the 2.6595 DM, and the Bundesbank 1983 fiscal year will be nearly \$210 sold \$66.15 million. But dealers nal transmissions and automatic transmissions cars built in early

risen sharply and some analysts are afety officials.

model X-body cars were first introthe cars under the recall order

model X-body cars were first introduced in 1979 after a \$2.9 billion

the Treasury begins borrowing reafter a dollar fix of 8.0035 francs, include the Chevrolet Citation, development program. They were a cord amounts to finance the deficit. slightly up from Tuesday's 7.9985

Analysis say that as a result, as they offered motorists a compact bankers are under increasing pres- francs reached before the interven-model — instead of subcompacts sure to raise their prime lending tion. rate from the 10% percent that has been in effect since February.



Paul A. Volcker

Intervention **Stems Rise** Of Dellar

FRANKFURT --- The prospect of further central bank interven-tion, this time without acknowledgement, kept foreign-exchange markets guessing Wednesday and put at least a temporary brake on the powerful dollar.

But analysts predicted that the official resolve to restrain the U.S. currency would be tested again in a few days.

Senior currency dealers and bank treasurers in major European financial centers said concerted action by the U.S. Federal Reserve System, the Bundesbank and the Bank of Japan in the last few days had led traders to sell dollars, but confidence in the strength of the

U.S. currency remained intact. In London Wednesday, the dollar closed at 2.6602 DM, little changed from Tuesday's 2.6000. The dollar rose to 243.125 yen from Tuesday's 242.826. The pound was set at \$1.5045, down from \$1.5075. And the dollar rose to 8.0075 French francs from 8.0045 Tues-

The dollar had closed at 2.661 Deutsche marks in Frankfurt, marginally up from Tuesday's fix of 2,6595 DM, and the Bundesbank said it made few, if any, additional

In Paris the Bank of France sold francs, but below the record 8.06

The pound fell in New York to (Continued on Page 9, Col. 6)

U.S. Seeks 1.1-Million-Car Recall by GM

WASHINGTON — The Justice Department filed suit Wednesday against General Motors, seeking the recall of all 1.1 million 1980model year X-body cars and \$4 million in damages, alleging the manufacturer intentionally tried to cover up a problem with the cars'

The complaint, filed in U.S. District Court here, alleges that the design of the front-wheel-drive cars contains a defect that "under a variety of conditions causes the rear wheels to lock prematurely in me-dium or hard braking."

The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration has received more than 1,740 complaints about brakes locking in the X-body cars.
The complaints include accidents

General Motors announced last pany said it will show clearly that February that it was recalling no further recall or other corrections and the cars and 240,000 of the X-body cars because tive action is appropriate."

pair the defect," the department in an effort to cover up the extent

U.S. Automakers' Sales Gain 38%

DETROIT —New car sales by the five major U.S. auto manufacturers jumped 38.3 percent in late July from the year-earlier period, the companies said Wednesday. All except Volkswagen of America posted increases, with American Motors Corp. showing the biggest gain.

The automakers reported 234,386 cars sold in the July 21-31 period, or 26,043 per day. That compares with 188,352 autos, or 18,835 per day, in late July 1982. The percentage was based upon the daily sales rate because there was one less sales day in the period this year than last year. General Motors's sales were up 44.3 percent in late July, Ford Motor's 17 percent, and Chrysler's 48.5 percent. American Motors which has cars, GM focused its repairs on valves that regulate brake line pressure. In its complaint, the government charged that GM knew that

17 percent, and Chrysler's 48.5 percent. American Motors, which has been buoyed by acceptance of its Renault Alliance subcompact introduced last fall, estimated that its sale were up 107.6 percent. VW was down 8.9 percent.

of the braking problem. But the The Justice Department further Justice Department alleged that charged that GM had started procharged that recall nor a smaller one disconnection of the cars in 1979 "even in 1981 adequately assumed to the cars in 1979 are assumed to the cars in 1979 ar in 1981 adequately corrected the though it was fully aware that the design defect.

"GM knew that the proposed repairs would be inadequate to remain would be inadequate to remain made numerous false statements"

of the defect. The suit was filed on behalf of Assistant Attorney General J. government tests showed the prob-

the Transportation Department. Paul McGrath said the suit was the

1981 after reports that brakes were — while still providing greater fuel locking, sending the cars into a economy.

In asking for a recall of 240,000 In asking for a recall of 240,000 numerous problems over the last of the cars last February, federal four years, including nearly a dozhighway safety officials said that en recalls to correct a variety of

Dow Gains 9.82, But NYSE Overall Closes Mixed

Interbank exchange rates for Aug. 3, excluding bank service charges Dollar Values Section 1 Corrency U.5.3 Bouty. Currency U.5.3 Bou **Dollar Values**

INTEREST RATES

Ει	Leocui	renc	y Dep	osits			Aug. 3
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3AL		5746 - 5Va		93h - 10	14% - 14%	914 - 914	995 - 996
AM.	10% - 11	5% - 5%	5 - 5Wa			10 - 104	
17.	11% - 11%	614 - 676	54-54	10 %- 10 %	164 - 179	104 - 1014	1814 - 1894

<u>United States</u>	Close	Prev.	<u>Britain</u>		Close	Pro
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Prime Rate	101/2	101/2	3-month Interban	k	10	101
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0-day Interbank •	674	434	Official flaings			

NEW YORK - A late rally lift- list.

Overall, gainers and losers were nearly even on the New York Stock Exchange, whose composite index rose 0.61 to 94.43. Volume swelled to 80.37 million shares from 74.46. million on Tuesday.

The late advance by the Dow Jones industrials, led by American Telephone & Telegraph and Goodyear Tire & Rubber, apparently reflected some "bargain hunting" by investors following the average's 55.69-point slide over the previous five sessions — the worst consecutive decline since the market's historic rally began a year ago, analysts said.

But Michael Metz, technical analyst at Oppenheimer & Co., said it was interesting the blue chips were led by an interest rate-sensitive is-sue like AT&T, which rose 14 to

NACIONAL FINANCIERA Floating Rate Notes due 1981

The interest due January 27, 1984 against coupon number 9 will be U.S.\$50,22 and has been of days elapsed (184) divided by

The Principal Paying Agent SOCIETE GENERALE ALSACIENNE DE BANQUE

ed the Dow Jones industrial average to its first gain in a week Wall Street might be overcoming Wednesday, but New York Stock its fear of higher interest rates, and Exchange prices overall finished is beginning to discount this week's mixed in moderate trading.

Energy, computer, mining and steel issues paced the gainers, but retail and airline stocks retreated.

Stable prices overall finished is beginning to discount this week's Goodyear climbed 2 to 29, and other advancing members of the Dow Jones industrials included International Business Machines ½ to those stocks on regular pressure on lending 121, Exono ¼ to 37 and Standard and in the over-the-

supply continues to expand.
Fed Chairman Paul A. Volcker

January 26, 1984 the notes will carry an interest rate of 11% per

Some short-term rates have edged up in the past month, and there remains concern that the Federal Reserve soon will be forced to tighten credit availability, thereby pushing even higher, if the money at 71. The Justice Department said

told the House Banking Committee on Wednesday that the central bank moved toward limited monetary restraint starting in May, but that its policy had not changed

62½ and topped the NYSE's active list.

AT&T's gains came after the change, Air Express International company said it agreed to drop the plunged 5½ to 8 after it said its AT&T's advance indicated that Bell name and to accept other court-ordered decisions as part of

its planned breakup on Jan. 1. Dow Jones industrials included International Business Machines ½ to those stocks on regional exchanges upward pressure on lending 121, Exxon 4 to 37 and Standard charges, Metz said.

Oil of California 1% to 36%. Oil of California 11/4 to 36%. Chrysler fell % to 27% and Ford

was off % to 57 despite a 38.3 industrials rose 1.62 to 184.20. percent industry sales gain in late-July.
General Motors was unchanged

it sued GM for allegedly covering up a problem with the brakes of its 1980 X-body cars, and asked a federal court to order a recall of all 1.1 million of the vehicles.

UAL dropped 1¼ to 32¼. A
479,000-share block traded at 31¾.

On the American Stock Ex-

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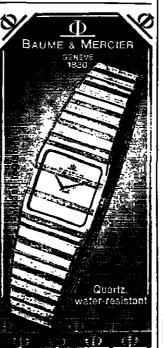
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proposed acquisition by Consoli-dated Freightways was terminated. Consolidated Freightways rose 3 to

Nationwide turnover in NYSEand in the over-the-counter market, totaled 94.26 million shares. Standard & Poor's index of 400



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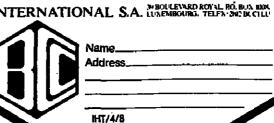


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Page 8 Down Jones Averages Market Summary, Aug. 3 NYSE Index
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Market Diaries 1992
Standard & Poors Index Vel. Up
Wednesday's NYSE Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Du Pont to Give Probe Documents

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United Press International

WILMINGTON, Delaware — Du Pont Co. agreed Tuesday to give documents on its transactions with Arab customers to the U.S. Commerce Department in return for the government's promise to limit the scope of an investigation.

The U.S. government has conducted a three-year investigation into allegations that Du Pont violated federal laws prohibiting the release of information about deals with Israel as a condition of doing business with Arab customers.

The government had sought a subpocna for documents on 400 transactions Du Pont's seven operating departments and its domestic subsidiaries completed with Arab customers in the late 1970s.

dropped its subpoena request and Du Pont agreed to search the biochemical department files for 1980 and the Polymer products files for 1979 for documents relating to business with Arab customers, a company spokesman said.

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Chemical Bank Files Suit in Default Of Washington State Power System Ending Fight Over Divestiture

Chemical Bank Files Suit in Default

Chemical Bank Files Suit in Default

Chemical Bank Files Suit in Default

Of Washington State Power System

NEW YORK (AP) — Chemical Bank, the trustee for \$2.25 billion in

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NEW YOR

OECD Says Nations Cut Borrowing themselved and Dark (Renters)—International borrowing by industrialized nation

PARIS (Reuters) — International borrowing by industrialized nations in him him by him ment said Wednesday:

Borrowing on all international markets and by oil-exporting countries declined, as did the volume of dollar-denominated bonds. The drop was partly due to seasonal factors.

July borrowing by OECD members was \$5.79 billion, down from \$6.28 billion in June and \$10.29 billion in May, Total borrowing in international markets in July was \$8.8 billion, some \$3.3 billion under the June figure and well below the \$13.4-billion monthly average for the first half of 1983, the OECD said.

Milton Bradley Files \$43 Million Suit

SPRINGFIELD, Massachusetts (AP) - Milton Bradley Co., which makes games, filed a \$43 million lawsuit against Atari Inc., alleging Atari reneged on an oral contract to buy devices that let people play an electronic game by talking to it.

The suit, filed Tuesday in U.S. District Court here, alleges that Atari agreed on April 6 to buy Milton Bradley's voice recognition devices, but then canceled the transaction. An Atari spokesman refused to comment on the suit. Atari is a unit of Warner Communications Inc.

Milton Bradley, which is based here, disclosed the cancellation last month when it announced a second consecutive unprofitable quarter. Milton Bradley, which entered the video game field last year, posted a loss of \$4.3 million for the first half of this year.

Groups May Bid on Chrysler Warrants "Coleco is more at home selling

NEW YORK (Reuters) — Major securities firms are forming at least three groups to bid on 14.4 million warrants to buy Chrysler Corp. common stock at \$13 a share, market sources said Wednesday.

Chrysler stock closed Wednesday at \$28,125 on the New York Stock Exchange. Sale of the warrants by Chrysler Corp. Loan Guarantee Board, a federal agency, is expected shortly after the Sept. 5 Labor Day holiday. Sources said that among the principals in one of the three groups are Goldman, Sachs & Co. and Prudential-Bache Securities Inc. Shearson/American Express Inc. and Morgan Stanley & Co. are in another group, with Salomon Brothers, First Boston Corp. and Merrill Lynch & Co. among those in the third, the sources said.

Osborne Computer Closes Factory

NEW YORK (NYT) - Osborne Computer Corp., one of the pioneer in the market for portable personal computers, said Tuesday that it closed its manufacturing plant in Moumouth Junction, New Jersey. Analysts said the move indicated a weakening of demand for the closely held company's products, and was further evidence of reported cash-flow

Osborne said about 100 workers were affected by the closing, which leaves it with one manufacturing plant, at its headquarters in Hayward, California. That plant, with 775 workers, produces both of the company's current products — the Osborne 1, introduced in 1981, and the Executive,

which the company began shipping this summer.

The New Jersey plant produced only the Osborne 1, which analysts say has lost a significant amount of its market share. Last Thursday, Osborne reduced the price of the Osborne 1 by \$700 to \$1,295.

- ADVERTISEMENT

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

August 3, 1983

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SWISS BANK CORP

CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL

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AT&T Accepts Court Finding, Dollar's Rise

NEW YORK - American Telephone & Telegraph Co. agreed Wednesday to give up the use of the "Bell" name when it divests itself of

its local phone companies next year, and it acceded to other courtordered changes in its divestiture In accepting the changes, AT&T said the last major legal hurdle was cleared for the scheduled break-up

symbol since 1889. AT&T Chairman Charles L. Brown said the company had spent \$30 million since January in advertising the name of its new marketing arm - "American Bell." But Mr. Brown said appealing a federal of the Bell System on Jan. 1. The judge's decision that the "Bell" acceptance ends nine years of litiname and symbol be used exclu-

AT&T also unveiled a new logo

blue grid-lined globe with the

AT&T monogram below. It is to

replace the familiar circled bell

logo that has been the company's

sively by the 22 local phone compa-

to identify the parent company -

Coleco Computer Plan Is Worrying Investors

(Continued from Page 7) mes. The Adam will be shipped with a word processing software program for the first use, and a Buck Rogers-Planet of Zoom video

game for the second. Among the Adam's prime comcitors will be Commodore, whose basic Commodore 64 unit is priced at about \$200. A Commodore package that is equivalent to Adam, however, would cost about \$800 to \$900.

As Coleco has proved with its games, price is not the only factor. "It's the marketing that's important," said Richard P. Simon, an analyst with Goldman, Sachs & Co. consumer products than technology, and that might be to their advantage. Consumers respond on a very basic level."

"Coleco comes from a tradition of a wholly advertising-driven production line," said Barbara S. Isgur, an analyst with Paine Webber have it in the stores by Labor Day Mitchell Hutchins Inc. They unin early September, but a working deastand the relationship of adver-

Coleco — an acronym for Connecticut Leather Co., a leather-tooling concern founded by Mr. Greenberg's father in 1932 - has gone through numerous phases in its trek toward high technology. Although video games and toys now dominate the company, swimming pools and outdoor products still account for nearly 14 percent of sales and 8 percent of profit.

Most of its second-quarter prof-, Coleco said, resulted from the certain features were eliminated. contiming strength of its home video game business, the flagship of which is Colecovision, a relatively powerful game-player that can be upgraded into a home computer system. The company said that the "minor and subtle."
same game cartridges that can be "Our priorities are on utility, played on Colecovision, which sells simplicity and value," Mr. Green-

tumn, Colecovision has sold about .4 million units, according to the Video Marketing Game Letter, an industry newsletter, compared with about 800,000 units by Atani, and

That still gives Coleco a far smaller customer base than Atari, which has sold about 9.3 million units since the late 1970s, However, Atari, which has dozens of compet itors making software for its sys tem, has lost much of that crucial

has been the exclusive maker of its software. And because Coleco has had some of video's biggest successes, notably a game called Donkey Kong, its software business has

been a major source of profit. That exclusive role was eroded last month, however, when two companies began shipping games playable on Colecovision. And now other competitors are moving into Coleco's software territory, among

them such industry leaders as 20th Century Fox Video and Imagic. However, Mr. Greenberg contended that the availability of more software will persuade more con sumers to buy the system, and that any lost market share in software will be made up in hardware sales. Another area of potential diffi-

culty concerns the production of have it in the stores by Labor Day prototype has yet to be demonstrated, according to several companies that have agreed to make software for the machine.
"I don't believe it," said Kenneth

Williams, president and chief executive officer of Sierra On-Line Inc. a Coarsegold, California, company that has agreed to produce software for Adam. 'I haven't even seen an Adam yet to start writing software on." Mr. Williams said he thought the only way the Adam would come out on schedule would be if

But while Mr. Greenberg said that certain features of Adam would be altered from the model shown at the electronics show, he insisted that the alterations were

for about \$160, also will be able to berg said. "We concentrate on perbe played on Adam. ceived consumer need. I Since its introduction last an- we've got what they want." ceived consumer need. I think

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Weekly net asset value

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V.

on August 1, 1983: U.S. \$104.55.

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

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An extruded polystyrene insulation manufac-turer has the following job opportunities based in the Arabian Gulf:

1) Marketing Manager

Reporting directly to Managing Director, the Marketing Manager will be responsible for developing the different Middle East markets by setting up different sales teams in each area and to promote sales through international/local consultants, contractors and government agencies, etc.

2) Sales Engineers

Reporting to the Marketing Manager, the candidates will be based in different Gulf Markets to promote the sales of an extruded polystyrene product to potential customers.

Preference will be given to applicants applying to both positions who have the following qualifications:

- a) 5 (five) years experience in the insulation business
- b) Engineering background;
- c) Presently occupying similar position d) Marketing experience in the Arabian Gulf pre-
- ferred: e) Arabic speakers preferred.

Interested candidates can apply by sending complete C.V. and references with a contact telephone number to:

Box ME0081, IHT, 63 Long Acre, London WC2.

Is Slowed

(Continued from Page 7)

nies of which AT&T is to divest close at \$1.5070, from \$1.5125 Tuesday. The dollar rose to 8.0075 French francs from 8.0064 Tuesday. It also closed at 2.6600 DM, up from 2.6595 Tuesday.

Brown told a news conference, will use the name "AT&T," although The intervention has done noththe company's legal name would ing to dispel fears of rising U.S. remain American Telephone & interest rates and if central banks Telegraph Co. "American Bell" do not strongly resist another dolwill be renamed AT&T Informa- lar surge, the effectiveness of intertion Systems to conform with the vention could be seriously and percourt modifications. The court has manently undermined, the dealers allowed AT&T's foreign affiliates said. and its research arm, Bell Labora-Or One senior dealer in Frankfurt

tories, to retain "Bell" in their said the intervention has clearly unnerved what was previously In Washington, AT&T filed in one-way market favoring the dollar federal court its formal approval of and the prospect of further U.S. the divestiture plan as modified by intervention is probably being be-U.S. District Judge Harold Greene. ing left open very deliberately.

Judge Greene issued a 160-page The U.S. Treasury first condecision on July 8 saying that he firmed that the Federal Reserve had been in the market on Friday would approve the divestiture plan, and Monday but Tuesday refused provided certain modifications to give further information on a daily basis. Under last year's historic anti-

Some Frankfurt dealers said by playing coy, the Treasury has delib-Department, AT&T agreed to dicrately kept markets guessing and could prolong the effectiveness of Friday and Monday's confirmed

will keep its long-distance service, But a chief dealer in Zurich said the Treasury's refusal to comment rds, and Western Electric and can also be interpreted as indicat-

DIVIDENDS EACH YEAR **SINCE 1912**

The Board of Directors of ENSERCH Corporation on July 21, 1983, declared a regular guarterly dividend of 40 cents per share of common stock, payable September 6, 1983, to shareholders of record August 19, 1983.

For additional information, please write to Benjamin A. Brown, Vice President, Financial Relations, Dept. M. ENSERCH Center, Box 999, Dallas, Texas 75221.

New Issue August 4, 1983

trust settlement with the Justice

vest itself of its 22 local operating

companies in exchange for being allowed to enter lucrative new tele-

telephone instruments and switch-

ations markets. AT&T

itself would have created "years of

The corporate parent, Mr.

uncertainty" for AT&T.

names.

were made.

This advertisement appears as a matter of record only

EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK Luxembourg



DM 200.000.000,-8% Deutsche Mark Bearer Bonds of 1983/1993

Offering Price: Interest:

Baden-Württe

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August 1, 1993 Maturity:

Listing: Frankfurt am Main, Berlin, Düsseldorf, Hamburg and München

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Norddeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale Simonbank Aktiengeseilschaft Vereins- und Westbank Aktiengesellschaft

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY **SENIOR INTERNATIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

Our Client, Sterling Drug Inc., is a leader in the field of ethical pharmaceuticals, health care and consumer products. The Company's continued international growth has created the following senior permanent

ASSISTANT PLANT MANAGER, **BRAZIL** (Ref.: 262/3)

The factory in Rio has 750 employees and is embarked on a major programme of plant and

productivity enhancement. Candidates aged 35+ must have first class plant/production management experience in the pharmaceutical industry, plus degree level qualifications in Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Chemistry or Chemical Engineering. Working knowledge of Portugese or Spanish

is an advantage.

PLANT TECHNICAL SERVICES MANAGER, NIGERIA (Ref.: 262/4)

The factory in Lagos has 300 employees, and produces a range of tablet and syrup products. The successful candidate will direct and coordinate the Process Validation Programmes, provide technical support in product maintenance and with the production aspects of introducing new products. Candidates must have sound production/process experience in the pharmaceutical industry and hold a relevant degree. Experience of working in a third world country

The salary and benefit packages for the above posts are excellent and reflect the Company's international standing. Both appointments are open to married or single candidates.

Candidates should send a full cv in strict confidence to Michael F. Hatton, Managing Director, Sangster Pearson Limited, P.O. Box 26, Leyland, Lancashire PR5 2FA, on receipt of which full specifications for the appointments will be forwarded.

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AMEX Closing Prices

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(Continued on Page 11)

TO OUR READERS...

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Douglas Writes End to DC-10 Era, United Tech Wins Order Puts Wide-Body Hopes on MD-100 For Engines In all, 369 DC-10s were produced, including two that remain said the Douglas president, James The Associated Press LONG BEACH, California -DC-10 orders collapsed after a unsold. Production of the wide-body, SINGAPORE -- Singapore In-ternational Airlines has decided to The DC-10 program was kept three-engine DC-10 airliner is esdecade of production in 1979 besentially over, Douglas Aircraft of-cause of a combination of the re-ficials said Tuesday. The plane was alive through production of the buy U.S.-built Pratt & Whitney engines for its new fleet of airliners. plagued by bad publicity from crashes and a virtual collapse of Airlines DC-10 in Chicago that the airline said Wednesday. killed 273. Even a multimillion dol-Singapore's national airline, lar ad campaign commissioned by McDonnell Douglas could not overcome continuing passenger re-sistance to the plane, which in turn which currently has on order 16 Ghana Airways placed the last order for a DC-10 in January and Douglas, a unit of McDonnell Douglas, will instead bank its fu-Boeing and Airbus planes, said it will spend \$275 million for the enthe final plane rolled off the line in ture in the wide-body aircraft mar-.12 .3 16 .85 .3 21 gines. Pratt & Whitney, of East ket on the MD-100, a new threediscouraged orders from airlines. The DC-10 was cleared of design February Hartford, Connecticut, a division Douglas expects to invest \$1.2 engine jet with either 270 or 333 of United Technologies, was given billion over the next five years to flaws in an investigation following the bid in competition with Generdevelop the MD-100. It has the accident, but before that report stepped up efforts to sell the jetal Electric and Britain's Rolls-MD-100 will be 18 times cheaper to operate than the DC-10. "We are came out the Federal Aviation Adliner, encouraged by growing inter-est from airlines and the availabilministration had grounded all DC-An airline spokesman said it severy serious about the MD-100." 10s for five weeks. lected P&W for its reliability and ity of fuel-efficient engines. fuel efficiency, and because using the same maker's engines through-Although no orders have been The 4% WTC received, negotiations with several Two U.S. Banks to Replace out the fleet will save money on airlines are nearing the closing stage and deliveries could begin in 1987. Douglas officials said. With the demise of Lockheed's repairs, spare parts and training. U.S. Futures Prices The airline also said P&W made Britons as Brunei Advisers an "attractive commercial offer." The airline will buy the PW2037 L-1011, Douglas is marketing the MD-100 as the only three-engine The airline will buy the PW2037 engine for its four Boeing 757 jets and the JT9D-7R4E1 for six Airbus 310s. The six Boeing 747 stretched upper deck aircraft it is buying will be powered by JT9D-7R4G2 engines currently installed in SIA's first group of eight 747 stretched upper deck planes. SIA said it is expected that the wide-body plane available LONDON — Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. and Citibank, both head-quartered in the United States, will transfer of the funds and his agency is still managing the portfolio, but is not making any new investments. Other wide-body aircraft on the market are the four-engine Boeing 747, Boeing's new two-engine 767 take over advising the Sultanate of The British agency has not deand the twin-engine Airbus Indus-Brunei on its investment portfolio cided how to compensate for the from Britain's Crown Agents, a loss of the business. The spokes-man said that it may still be inspokesman for the agency said. Transfer of the funds, estimated SIA said it is expected that the engines will give the Boeing 75T's a 15 percent higher fuel efficiency. volved in handling a small portion of the portfolio, depending on the TO OUR READERS... at £3 billion (\$2 billion), is being made in advance of Brunei's move The airline announced purchas outcome of the discussions. to total independence from Britain of the 16 new jets in May. The spokesman expects that the The British agency, which han-dles finances for British protector-ates, managed Bruner's funds for portfolio will be managed by the 2 U.K. Takeovers Cleared newly formed Brunei Investment Agency and that Morgan Guaranty Resters and Citibank will provide advisory LONDON — The Department of Trade said Wednesday that the nearly 40 years and they accounted ational Herald Tribun services from offices in the sultan for 50 percent of its investment British government will not refer to the Monopolies Commission the portfolio. Morgan Guaranty and Citibank declined to comment on The Brunei Investment Agency acquisition by Cigna Corp. of Cruhas said it plans no significant tional Herold Tribune sader Insurance or the acquisition changes in the portfolio, which reby Commental Corp. of Lombard Insurance. transfer is expected to occur in portedly involves only a small po-All of these securities having been placed, this August, 1983 announcement appears for purposes of record only. 111.00 217.00 117.00 111.00 111.00 111.00 INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT Washington, D.C. Commodity Indexes U.S. \$ 100,000,000 WYR, TREASURY 111/4 U.S. Dollar Notes of 1983, due 1988 WORLD BANK FEEDER CATTLE 44,000 lbs. centuper !! U.S. \$ 150,000,000 11½% U.S. Dollar Notes of 1983, due 1990 FRANKFURT - West Ger-## 15 ## 47.75 #7.97 +.30 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 55 Aug 48.15 48.45 47.75 47.97 Oct 41.89 42.55 41.55 42.55 41.55 42.5 wark Mercastile Exchange: Moine pointone, leterium, heating oil. Ceffee. Sugar and Lacon Exchange. New York: Coffee, Sugar, coca. Critica Exchange. New York: Oranee luce, cotton. New York: Conses: Copper, silver, gold. Infi Monetary Market: T-bills. Dis. Eurodoilors, British pound, Conodion follor, French franc, German mork. Journal of Trade: Value Line. New York Further Sixch.: NYSE composite index. Limited Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Banque Paribas International Corp. Merrill Lynch International & Co. Morgan Guaranty Ltd Morgan Stanley International PORK BELLIES 38,000 lbs.- cents per **Nomura International Limited Orion Royal Bank** Salomon Brothers International ondon Commodities Ang. 3 Flouris in sterline per metric ton. Gesell in U.S. delicars per metric ton. High Low Claim Tender. High Low Claim Tender. London Commodities **London Metals** Ang 3 Société Générale de Banque S.A. **Swiss Bank Corporation** Union Bank of Switzerland International Limited SUGAR Oct 199.55 199.80 199.80 199.80 197.50 197.50 Dec N.T. 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LOS ANGELES — Atlantic Prices supplied by Credit Suissa-First Boston Ltd., London Richfield Co. said it struck natural Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited The Nikko Securities Co., (Europe) Ltd. gas in an exploratory well off China's Hainan Island, the first such Sal. Oppenheim jr. & Cle. PK Christiania Sank (UK) Limited Pierson, Heidring & Pierson N.V. J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co. Limited N.M. Rothschild & Sons Limited discovery by an American oil com-Rebobenk Nederland **British Housing Starts Drop** pany in the South China Sea. The well, Yacheng 13-1-1, is located 65 miles (105 kilometers) southwest of Hainan Island, a company spokesman said on Tuesday, and was drilled in 293 feet (89 me-Highs and Lows Smith Barney, Harris Uphem & Co. LONDON — Housing starts in Britain fell 17 percent, seasonally adjusted, in the second quarter of this year from the first quarter but Svenska international Trinkaus & Burkhardt Vereins- und Westbank sche Landesbank **Wood Gundy Limited** were 11 percent higher than in the like quarter of 1982, the Departters) of water to a depth of more than 12,000 feet. Gas flowed at a

ment of the Environment said

rate of 20.4 million cubic feet a day during testing, the spokesman said.

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INONTHE

company spokesman said Wednes

per reports that said the company imported cars from its former Spanish subsidiary for sale under the Fiat name, which the company

day.

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PEANUTS **CROSSWORD** IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR 11 ME, I'M OVER HERE BLONDIE THINK ELMO IS WELL, SURE, WHAT'S THE COMPARED TO A GREAT NAME IHATE MATTER, MY NAME 'DAGWOOD'! ELMO? 15 Posture taken by Arthur Murray 18 Adrigic feeder 45 "Domine, ACROSS 1 Hacienda room dirigo---": London motto 46 Brown 52 Brief BEETLE BAILEY 5 The Checkers of 1944 26 Salad ingredient 23 Krugerrand, WHAT'S THE STEAM FROM INSECT REPELLENT THESE BUGS STAND 9 Event at Baghdad or Warsaw ARE DRIVING ME CRAZY! FOR OVER MY STEW DRIVES CHOW? HERE THEM OFF Warsaw 13 Eagerly expecting 14 Prolific auth. 15 Muscovite's 55 Porter 56 Bambi's equals e.g. 24 Infield fly assp 27 Sites for 58 Nap 59 Across: Prefix hibernation 28 Seprence Petina 29 Emarson poem 60 Nest sound 61 Discordia villa 16 "----- that!" 17 Demast 19 Latex source 30 Snappish 31 Ovid topic 62 River-pollut problem 63 Rooted plant 32 Highway oasis 33 Mt. ——, peak in Colo. 20 Twice DLI 21 Separate magazine leaf 22 Mars or the cutting 64 Clairvoyant's 38 Slengy suffix for switch moon 25 A plea at sea 41 Bad nevrs on DOWN Well St. 44 Oak nuts 47 Lercer's 26 Get reckless in 1 Showed interest or a bridge game 30 On the—— (under ANDY CAPP partner in songdom 48 Showy bird surprise -TWO FOUNDS IN HIS -POOKET AN THE PROSPECT OF CONQUERIN'THE -AFFECTIONS OF THE NEW 2 In any way THERE YOU SEE 32 Acts listlessly 4 What epigones MAN, RUBE 49 Change the type 34 Amendment backed by NOW 5 Mussolini's 50 Stan's partner local branches 6 She wrote "The Prom-51 Ebbets Field 36 Inst. at star 52 City in Ind. Columbu 37 Pathetic 53 Practice literacy 56 Skid-row ised Land' 7 Lemur called bashful Billy 8 Witch bird 39 Soldier at Secul 40 Camera affliction, for aperture 42 Robespierre's hometown short 57 Popular dolls 58 Mario——, 9 QB, at times 10 Feel pity (for) 11 I.O.U. writer on language 12 Start of an N.B.A. game WIZARD of ID O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska. WHERE'S THE KING! .15 HE SUPPOSED TO COME GROUND CONTROL TO **DENNIS THE MENACE** UP THERE, IN DOWN THAT FAST? WINDBAG ONE HIS BALLOON xechan AEX MORGAIN JUNE I'M AT THE HOSPITAL! DENISE IS STILL UNCONSCIOUS AND BEING SEEN BY A NEURO AND ILEPT MELISSA TOTAL THE MOTHER'S BEEN DRINKING —AND, WHEN I LEFT, WAS HYSTERICAL! SHE MAY BE TOO MUCH FOR MELISSA I DIDN'T MEAN TO HIT) HER, MELISSA-I SWEAR I DIDN'T! WITH LORETTA TANDEM! WOULD YOU GO OUT THERE AND TAKE CHARGE? I HOPE WHEN YOU'RE MY AGE, YOU HAVE A LITTLE GO JUST LIKE YOU TO KEEP YOU COMPANY ! GARFIELD THAT'S NOT HALF AS INTERESTING AS HOW I GOT UP THERE TO I WANT TO KNOW WHY YOU PIP THAT, GARFIELP! RRRS LAMDY **KERPI** JAN DAVAS **EPSOOP** Frankfurt Other Markets "ILL-GOTTEN." 37.50 167.70 167 Jumbles. BROOD MOLDY COMPEL NOVICE

BOOKS

THE WORLD'S MONEY: International Banking from Bretton Woods to the Brink of Insolvency.

By Michael Moffitt. 284 pp. \$15.95. Simon and Schuster, 1230 Averue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Peter B. Kenen

NOT too many years ago, economists wrote books about money, and other people wrote books about banks. The division of labor was particularly sharp in international matters. Economists wrote about the monetary system - the more or less formal arrangements that define the rights and duties of governments and thus regulate relations among them and among their currencies. Others wrote about equally mysterious but more entertaining matters - the bankers, sheikhs, and other exotic inhabitants of currency and credit markets.

This distinction was easy to draw and was probably useful 15 years ago. The governments rights and obligations were rather clearly defined by the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund. They were expected to keep exchange rates fixed and to finance their balance-of-payments deficits by drawing on their currency reserves or on the IMF. International financial markets were important but were not central to the functioning or governance of the monetary system.

The situation is totally different today. The rights and obligations of governments have changed, and international financial markets have grown langely. Governments act as particinants in currency and credit markets, rather than regulators, and treat the banks as partners in managing the system. In the currently fash-ionable phrase, we have a market-based mone-

Michael Moffitt sees this clearly, does not like it, and sets out to tell us why. The current system, he explains, is the product of "a struggle between governments and the private banks for control over the international monetary system." The governments have lost, he argues, because banks have used fair means and foul to wriggle around regulations. But the

and four to wriggle around regulations. But the banks may be losers in the long run, along with the rest of us, because they have been greedy and cannot police themselves.

In "1066 & All That," Walter Sellar and Robert Yeatman divided English history into good things and bad things. It ends with the First World War, which was a bad thing.

Moffitt's monetary history begins with the 1944 Bretton Woods conference that created the IMF and the World Bank; it is what made the United States top nation, and that was a

good thing. But many bad things happened later. John Connally and Richard Nixon made the dollar top currency, which was a bad thing. Michael Blumenthal talked down the dollar, which was worse, Paul Volcker rescued it by raising interest rates, and that was very bad

There are no heroes in this morality play only villains and victims. Mosfitt deplores the decline of the IMF which was, he says, the victim of the struggle between the banks and governments. Yet he deplores with equal vigor the recent revival of the IMF, because its programs "typically bring economic and social disaster" to poor countries. But floating ex-change rates and Euromarkets are worst of all, because they foster speculation, and speculation was "the proximate cause" of many very

bad things.

At times, high-minded moral outrage gives way to silly political theory. Why did Paul Volcker rely on tight money in 1979, instead of taking direct action to control speculation and inflation? "The answer is that the head of a central bank cannot be expected to take on his main constituents. He is there to protect their main consuments. He is there to protect their interests, not prosecute them. So instead of disciplining the banks, he was forced to deal with the speculative fever by throwing the economy into a deep slump." Moffitt seems to have forgotten, however, that he wrote that the use of credit controls in 1980 "did the trick" but he causing the account to "faith". but by causing the economy to "sink like a stone." He is never satisfied.

The monetary system has serious problems. Moffitt is right about that. But Moffitt does not tell us how to solve them. He is free with criticism but stingy with advice.

The balance-of-payments problems of the less developed countries are due, he says, "to the structural dilemmas of development and global economic fluctuations over which Third World countries have little influence," and IMF programs are therefore "irrelevant to the real problems at hand." What should be done? He does not say.

The props of the monetary system, he says. are crumbling under the raw political power of business. In time, no doubt, the safeguards enacted to prevent another great crash will also be dismantled." What does he recommend? More regulation. But he has spent 200 pages telling us how banks have avoided regulation — the long, familiar history of the Euromar-

Indignation is not analysis. Slogans are not

Peter B. Kenen is Walker Professor of Economics and International Finance at Princeton University. He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

T is easy to demonstrate that in the 1950s New York City was the bridge capital of America. During that period some 90 percent of the players who won the main national knockout titles, the Vanderbilt and the Spingold, were New Yorkers. It is less easy to mea-sure the extent to which that

dominance has slipped away. With a few notable excep-tions, such as Alvin Roth and Sam Stayman, the experts who cades ago were more con-cerned with practice than the-ory. They relied on experience, technique and psychological

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quently. In effect, they were in danger of being end-played.

spend hours or days discussing guarding his king, and then a conventions and systems with spade. The position was now regular partners, providing for this: situations that may never come

up...
The diagramed deal, however, owed nothing to scientific bidding but a great deal to perceptive play. South opened one no-trump, which is certainly the right choice in a standard method. The player who opens the South hand with one heart invites a rebid headache if the response is one spade, as it often will be. The argument for

force rather than science, and be sure how many discards he they changed partners fre- would have to find, and he was willing to compete on the circuit with stock cars.

The younger experts of to-day are equally determined but want a vehicle that will give his problem before it became them maximum power and re- crucial and conspicuous, East liability. They are willing to boldly discarded a club, un-

> NORTH SOUTE \$-

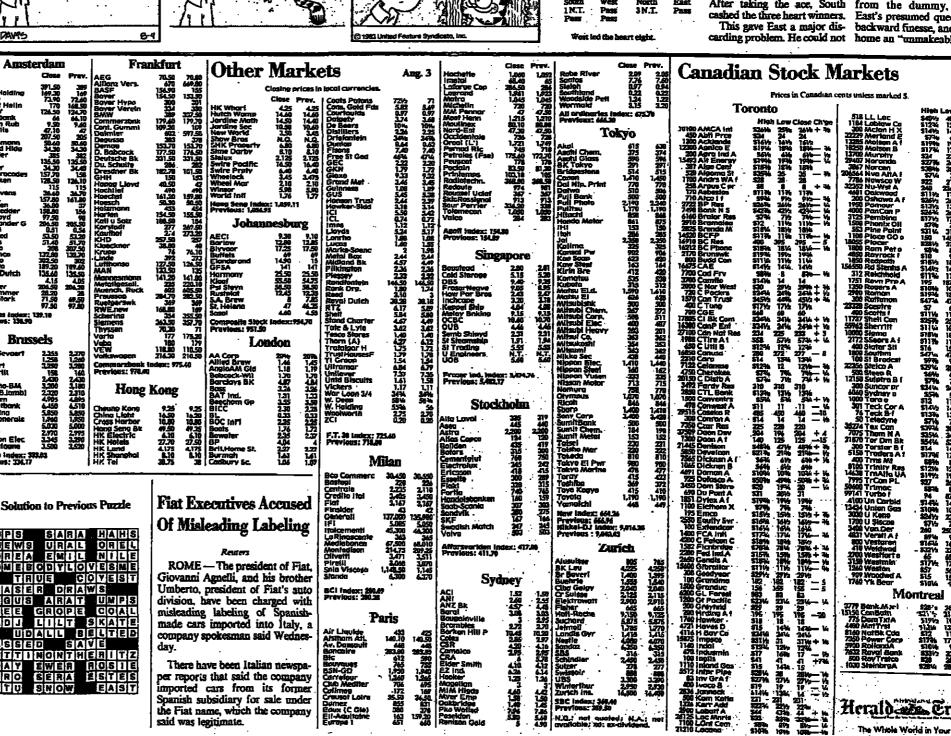
response is one spade, as it often will be. The argument for one no-trump is even stronger if South has 16 points rather than 17.

The heart eight was led against three no-trump and East won with the ace and shifted to spades. The finesse of the queen lost to the king and West returned the jack, establishing his partner's suit. After taking the ace, South cashed the three heart winners.

This gave East a major discarding problem. He could not the community of the could not spare a diamond. East's presumed queen with a backward finesse, and brought forme an "unmakeable" game.

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SPORTS

Politics Pervades E. German Sport



By James M. Markham New York Times Service

LEIPZIG. East Germany - As nundreds of gymnasts in close-order drill flipped and leaped on the field below, 30,000 young East Germans holding colored flags on the pling blue letters against a sea of the East white: "Faster, Higher, Stronger."

Packed to its 100,000 capacity, Leipzig's mammoth sports stadium exupted in cheering under a hot sun. Live television coverage carined the spectacular closing cere-- - monies of the recent Gymnastics ti and Sports Festival and Youth Spartakiad to all corners of East Germany, and to many of its 17

Not shy about mixing sports and politics, the communist organizers of the spartakiad — a kind of domestic Olympics - had other messages: praise for the Communist Party, praise for the East German army and praise for Karl Marx, who died 100 years ago.

But it was that simple, rousing command - "Faster, Higher, Stronger" — that somehow caught the driven, determined and singleminded effort that has made East Germany, a small nation in population and resources, a world power

dium-range missiles in Western En-

The East German sports machine, which galvanizes the population and channels its energies into benign directions, is perhaps the nation's most important after the party, the army and the police, Manfred Ewald, president of the 3.5-million member German Gymnastics and Sports Union, passes for one of the weightiest men of the ruling elite.

At home, sports keeps people disciplined and busy. Abroad, victories by East German athletes have helped the country shake off its inferiority complex as "the other Germany" a gray, shadowy and walled-in also ran to its prosper-ous, bustling neighbor, West Ger-many. "Until we started winning Olympic medals, nobody had every ard of the DDR," said the father of an 18-year-old hurdler, using the initials for East Germany's formal

Boasting 9,737 sports clubs, 380,000 coaches and referees and 450,000 officials, the sports union plays a pivotal role in pre-selecting, screening, testing and funneling East Germany's athletic talent, guiding it from the tenderest ages through a system of special sports schools — and on to the Olympics and other triumphs.

The Leipzig Spartakiad is a shakedown for that talent, and for young East German hopefuls a key stepping stone, either toward draw-ing coaches' attention and making it into one of the 20 elite sports schools or toward a berth on the

next Olympic team. "About 80 to 90 percent of our Olympic teams come from sparta-kiad winners," acknowledged Wolfgang Gitter, the general secretary of the East German national Olympic committee, But like other East German officials, Gitter was eager to downplay the idea that the spartakiad was the pinnacle of a uthless, Darwinian survival-ofthe-fittest process.

"The Olympics are not the main point of the spartakiad," he insisted, noting that about 2.5 million of East Germany's 3.5 million school children participate in yearlong events and competitions that cul-minate in the 856-event games

And, indeed, for a country that is

not exactly long on joyfulness and playfulness, the Leipzig games were an unusual East German explosion of public merry-making, drinking feasting and marching spartakied by Erich Honecker, the and careening about the streets Communist Party chief, merited a deep into the night. Police surveilseven-column banner headline in lance of this rather grim industrial Neues Deutschland; the party dai- city was discreetly botched up, but It is difficult to exaggerate the ly, which of course did not neglect East: German :sports enthusiasts importance that sports — and triimportance that sports — and triimport

matters that might be unsettling for

For the occasional outsider, though, the spectacle of thousands of young flag-bearing uniformed German athletes assembled at night before Leipzig's flood-lit city hall can be a bit unsettling. An East German intellectual, unhappy with the creeping militarization of school life here, pronounced the event "quasi-religious."

Chatting after a demonstration contest in the Leipzig Stadium, Udo Beyer, the East German shotmpion, maintained that politics and sport are inseparable. Whether in East or West, whoever makes a life of sport makes compromises and commitments," said the hulking 28-year-old, who helped lead the East German track team to victory over the United States in Los Angeles in a meet last

"All sports people want peace," he maintained. "And if we do not speak out against the NATO mis-siles, who should?" He let slide a question about Soviet missiles targeted on Western Europe.

Like most East German champi ons, Beyer is a product of the special sports-school system, which he entered when he was 13. "I wanted to become famous," he joked, when asked why he joined the school. "And I wanted to become bigger and stronger."

Unless it is in a youth's home town, a sports school means separation from parents and family and a virtually year-round training program. Conversations with a number of young spartakiad participants, however, suggested that they were far more eager than their par-ents to make the separation. A standard explanation was that the "facilities" were better than at normal schools. "I won't get bored after school," piped up one blond-haired, 10-year-old swimmer, who said he hoped to train for longdistance events.

The nationwide network of coaches, which is connected to the all-encompassing sports chib network, keeps an eye out for talent. Typically, a coach will approach a promising athlete's parents and tip them off that their son or daughter could be a gymnast or a sprinter. Elaborate testing is done to determine probable muscle and bone growth, which in turn gives clues to what an athlete will ultimately be

"When you decide to go to school, it's the most important de-cision of your life," said Cornelia Fenrbach, a lean, 20-year-old sprinter whose victory at the 100meter burdles here may have assured her a place on the Olympic team East Germany is readying for



The sports schools, which themselves are anofficially ranked in the manner of American or British universities, sometimes take their students very young, particularly in the case of gymnasts.

Martina Grübel, a 14-year-old

mulatio who swept the gymnastic stakes here, started when she was 9. Simone Teuber, an elfin, 13-yearold Olympic hopeful, began her training at 4; she entered a sports

Germany puts youngsters in an elite whose privileges can include travel to the West, out of the question for most people here. East Germany's cradle-to-grave welfare young athletes, who can defer takng exams or prolong their studies to accommodate their careers in the

The high temple of the East German sports system is Leipzig's Ger-man College of Physical Culture, which in its three decades of existence has turned out about 12,000 sports teachers and trainers. The college's main links are to the sports network and the East Gergestore of what it calls "anti-impeialist solidarity.'

en-floored gyms is a bit deceptive. ern equipment it more than com- turned over to its "sports scienpensates for by grit, determination
— and secrecy. Officels declined, Mo
for example, to disclose the college's operating budget. "profe

nowned chief of sports medicine, challenged the suggestion that East German athletes start training too young, saying that different sports demand different body timetables. "We don't agree with the Americans, for example, that 9-year-old children can run in marathons, said the expansive Tittel. "With that we certainly do not agree." Like others, Tittel categorically

Dr. Kurt Tittel, the college's re-

rejects rumors and reports that Being groomed to win Olympic East Germany's athletic prowess is gold for the greater glory of East nied in part to drugs and blood doping, although he acknowledges that young athletes are guided into specific sports on the basis of physical testing. He says parents are Germany's cradle-to-grave welfare sometimes disappointed to be told system has extra cushions for that their children will excel in one sport, but not in another.

Turning the tables on East Ger-many's critics, Gitter, the Olympic committee general secretary, said that, while looking forward to Los Angeles, his country was worried about the mounting commercial ization of sport in the West. "The Olympics are endangered by the tendency to think that sportsmen are commodities, that they can be bought and sold," he said. "We are man military, although it also convinced that this commercializa-trains Third World coaches in a tion can change the ethical and moral basis of sports.

"We are of the view that an infu-A visit to the college's slightly sion of money cannot produce bet-ramshackle campus and its wood-ter sports," he continued, saying that when East Germany is weak in What East Germany lacks in mod- a given sport the matter is merely

> Moreover, he maintained, East Germany has only one kind of

Commissioner Kuhn Quits Baseball Post

signed Wednesday as commissioner of baseball, unable to win a re- Cardinals doesn't have a threeprieve to keep the job and saying to fight for it any longer would cause a "terrible ordeal" for the game. Kuhn's decision and the elition of next week's deadling

The resignation came as the club owners opened their annual summer meeting, where a replacement for Kuhn was the top item on the agenda despite last-ditch maneuvering by his supporters to save his

Kuhn, whose second seven-year term was due to expire Aug. 12, did win a few extra months on the job, on a successor to Kuhn. asking and getting unanimous approval to stay until Dec. 31 or until a successor is selected, whichever comes first. But he said he will not change his mind. "My decision is final, irrevocable and emphatic." he said. "I will not review it."

Former Commissioner A.B. (Happy) Chandler, fired in 1951 fter a five-year reign, said the loss of Kuhn "is a bad day for base-

They are doing this to a man who just finished making new television contracts for them, to a man who has made baseball prosper, Chandler said. "It should never have happened...He has done a good job in protecting the integrity

Kuhn said the owners now have an opportunity to find a new commissioner who can "rally baseball together." He said he rejected a plan that would have retained him as an administrator but without the commissioner's title.

Kuhn said he had considered reigning for some time, even though he had vowed when he was up for re-election last November to force a vote rather than quit.

But he failed to gain the 75 per-cent majority required from each league for re-election, winning enough American League votes but blocked by five no votes - two more than necessary — in the National The crucial National League votes were cast by the New York Mets, St. Louis Cardinals, Houston Astros, Atlanta Braves and Cincinnati Reds. There were no indications this week that Kuhn or his supporters had been able to soften the opposition.

Kuhn told a news conference he

wanted to stay, but decided to drop the fight "because I felt the game would go through a terrible ordeal if I continued, and it would make it more difficult to find a new com-He said he had "always labored

to serve the best interests of the game" and had concluded "that I can serve their [the owners'] best

This decision was not easy for me," he added. "I am proud of the missioner. But I make this decision

of any institution except baseball BOSTON - Bowie Kuhn re- with a three-quarter rule," Williams said. Even the College of

> tion of next week's deadline give the search committee headed by Bud Selig, owner of the Milwauker Brewers, more time to find a successor while providing for a smooth transition of power.

Kuhn's decision and the elimina

Selig said the committee should be ready to recommend someone within 30 to 60 days and that the owners should now be able to agree

The commissioner's office confirmed Tuesday that Kuhn had spoken with baseball's executive council about several possibilities. One would have kept him to administer the game under the council's auspices, while abdicating the title of commissioner. Another would have let the council itself rule baseball in the absence of a

The plan to have Kuhn continue as administrator, however, drew an angry response from some of the anti-Kuhn owners, including the threat of legal action.

"I wasn't saying absolutely no to the council," Kuhn said, "but I concluded on balance that it was not the way to go. I had some problems with it, but they were not legal. Legally, it would go. It goes back to what I said before — to what it would have done to the respect and dignity of the office."

While the committee has kept its recommendations secret, several names have been rumored as Kuhn's successor. They include former Treasury Secretary William Simon, president of the U.S. Olympic Committee; Peter Ueberroth, president of the Los Angeles Olympic Organizing Committee; Jack Valenti, a former baseball television executive who is now president of the Motion Picture Association of America, and Dr. A. Bartlett Giamatti, president of Yale University. All reportedly have opted out of consideration, however.

Asked if he had any major misgivings about his decision, Kuhn smiled and said, Well, there are still things to be done.

Added Kuhn, who reigned during the seven-week players strike in threshold of change in that area. I think the players and the clubs see the necessity of improving rela-tions. I would have loved to have taken part in that."

America's Cup Standings

Australia II del Azzurra, 2:00 Victory '83 del, Challenge 12, 0:27 Victory '83 del, Challenge 12, 0:27 Victory '83 del, Azzurra, 1:12 Canada I del, Australia II, withdraw Franca 3 del, Advance, withdraw

Blue Jays Sweep Yankees, 10-9, 13-6; Rookie Williams Wins in Debut accomplishments of professional baseball during my time as comiks and Moseby, a one-out infield header. In the opener, Bert Blyle- Hoffman homered and Jim Rice and two singles to lead the Giants over seven innings, while Steve hit by Cliff Johnson and a sacrifice ven, making his first start in 19 and Gary Allenson each drove in a pair of runs as Boston handed Texture of the control of the contro

United Press Internal TORONTO - Rance Mullimiks doubled, singled and drove in four fly by Whitt. runs and Damaso Garcia went 3for-3 with three RBIs to lead the Toronto Blue Jays to a 13-6 victory that completed a sweep of a doubleheader with New York here Tuesday night.

In the opening game, Dave Col-lins's one-out single in the 10th inning scored Garth lorg from sec-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP and base to make the Blue Jays 10-

Before a record crowd of 45,102 at Exhibition Stadium, Matt Wil-

liams pitched five innings in his major-league debut to win the nightcap. He was supported by a 13-hit attack, and the Jays took control of the game with a five-run fifth that built a 11-5 lead. - Toronto sent 10 batters to the plate in the inning scoring all five Bottle

runs after two out. Barry Bonnell doubled and Willie Upshaw and Ernie Whitt walked to load the bases. Dale Murray, who relieve Bob Shirley (3-6) to start the third was pulled for Jay Howell. Alfred Griffin walked to force in Bonnel and Garcia singled to score two loaded the bases and Mulliniks pinch hitting for Iorg, delivered two-run single to center.

In the first game, lorg started the 10th with a walk off reliever Murray (2-2) and was sacrificed to sec ond by Garcia. Collins, a forme Yankee, then broke an 0-for-1 slump with a ground single to righ to score lorg, who came in standin up and barey eluded the tag at the plate. Toronto had tied the score, 9 9; in the ninth on singles by Mullin

pic competitions - have for the

East German government, for its

citizens' self-esteem and for the

country's uncertain national identi-

Indians 3, Orioles 1 Indians 4, Orioles 3

Standings

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Transition

American League
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National League PITTSBURGH—Placed Don Robinson, altcher, on the 21-day disabled list and chalmed Dave Tomiin, pitcher, from irrevoca-

BASKETBALL Noticed Basietical Association
CLEVELAND—Signed Gooff Huston.
Buord, to a multiveer contract extension.
DALLAS—Signed Mark West, center, to a

FOOTBALL Notional Football League BALTIMORE—Cut Dean Roberts, tight and, Cris Riehm, defanalve tackle, left comp. Cloimed Lorenzo Bouler, running back, from

elenşive end. CALIFORNIA-IRVINE—Nomed I LA RAIDERS—Released were Deron E Coine official director and chai Miller and Marvin Harvey, fight ends, James Tolbert, running back, Maceo Fifer, offensive tackle, David Vela, wide receiver, Som Prat-

a pair and Upshaw one for Toron-

In Cleveland, Andre Thornton singled in two runs and Tom Brennan went six innings to pick up his first victory as the Indians beat Baltimore, 4-3, and swept a double-

Major League

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BASEBALL NEW ENGLAND—Cut Steve Addazio, of-Parker, wide receiver, Jeff Plerce, punter, and Ports Wicks, and Ricky Williams, running Shirley, M.

bocks NEW ORLEANS—Cut Mike McKoy, quarterbook, Robert Hicks, wide receiver, Rodney Thomas, running back, Arneld Holcombe and George Tillman, tight ends, and Tony McNeely, solety.
PITTSBURGH—Cut Alfred Kinney, wide receiver, and Gary Warmen. Illnebacker. WASHINGTON—Cut Gene Muriaty, punt-

er, Donny Poro, punter-kicker. HOCKEY National Noticy League
DETROIT—WINGS—Signed Bob Manno,
defensemen, to a one-year contract.
HARTFORD—Named Stave Britischich di-

COLLEGE year extension on Air Force active duty to Col. John Clune, athletic director, CALIFORNIA-IRVINE—Named Dr. John

E-Carre on Annual Physical advantan, HAYWARD STATE—Named Gary Hutst men's basketball cooch.

The opener produced a major- innings to spark Cleveland's 3-1 as its seventh straight loss, 6-5.

league season-high of eight home runs. Roy Smalley hit two for the Yankees and teammates Don Mattingly, Graig Nettles and Oscar Gamble also homered. Moseby hit a pair and University of the Country of t their new manager.

White Sox 7, Tigers 5
In Chicago, Greg Luzinski drove in three runs and Greg Walker added a home run and Greg Walker added a home run and Detroit 7.5 White Sox downed Detroit. 7-5. Larry Parrish hit two home runs for

the Kangers, Angels 2, Twins 1 In Minneapolis, Ron Jackson hit

a two-run home run in the ninth off Bobby Castillo (7-9) to lift California past Minnesota, 2-1. Brewers 5, Royals 1 Brewers 3, Royals 2

In Milwaukee, Ted Simmons hit the first pitch of the ninth over the left-field fence to give the Brewers a 3-2 verdict and a doubleheader EAST sweep of Kansas City. Ben Oglivic
w Pet. G8 drove in four runs with a sacrifice and a homer and Bob Gibson id Jim Slaton combined on a ree-hitter in Milwankee's 5-1

st-game victory.

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(8) and Schroeder, W.—Gibson, 2-2, L.—Perry,
4-12, HR.—Milwanice, Oplivie (12). Gura and Slaught: Cold

In Seattle, Dave Henderson hit two of Scattle's six home runs and drove in five runs, offsetting a twohomer and five-RBI performance by Carney Lansford to pace the Mariners to a 15-12 decision over Pirates 10, Phillies 3

Mariners 15, A's 12

In the National League, in Pitts burgh, Johnny Ray went 5-for-5 and drove in three runs and pitcher Larry McWilliams (11-5) singled in a run and scored twice to spearhead the Pirates' 10-3 swamping of Philadeiphia.

Astros 4, Padres 2 In San Diego, Bill Doran hit a two-run homer off Sid Monge in the 12th and Houston held on to down the Padres, 4-2. Dodgers 3, Reds 1

In Los Angeles, Mike Marshall singled in two runs and scored on a grounder in the fourth to lead the Dodgers past Cincinnati, 3-1. Giants 7, Braves 3

Red Sox 6, Rangers 5 In San Francisco, Dave Bergman In Arlington, Texas, Glenn drove in four runs with a double

Tuesday's Baseball Line Scores

(6), Lamp (8) and Fisk W—Hayt, 13-10. L— (a), Learne (a), vino Fegs. We-way, 13-ia. L.— Peiry, 11—7, HRs—Derrolt, Gisson (7), Par-rish (16), Chicago, Walker (7). Boston Toxas 30: 800 605—5 11 0 Toxas Bayd, Stanley (7) and Allenson; Housto, Butcher (4), Jones (8) and Sundbers, Johnson (9), W—Bayd, 2-1, L—Hough, 8-10, HRs—Borton, Hoffman (3), Texas, Parrish 2 (20). Cockind 185 300 000—12 12 2 Seettle 514 803 11s—15 15 2 Krusey: Clork, Steddard (2), Thomas (4), Vande Baro (8) and Nelson, W—Thomas, 3-0, L—Codfroll, 7-4, MRs—Gokland, Lonsford 2 (10), Seettle, Oven (2), D-Henderson 2 (11), S.Henderson 2 (5), Romas (2).

NATIONAL LEAGUE Montreal 000 300 000-2 ± 0 New York 500 600 62x-5 12 6 Ropers, Smith (7) and Carter; Swan, Oresco (8) and Hodges, W—Swan, 2-t L—Ropers 13-4 HRI—Montreal, Carter (11), New York, Fee-ter (28) Streetsens. ter (18), Strawberry (13), Philiodelphia 188 001 819—3 9 2
Philippy 047 901 13x—10 14 8
Gross, McGraw (4), Andersen (8), Hernandez (8) and Diazz McWilliams, Guarte (8) and Penc. W—McWilliams, 11-5. L—Gross, 2-1.
HR—Philiodelphia, Matthuss (9),

041 006 006-6 F 6 900 000 216-3 7 1 57. Louis 900 600 270—3 / Moles, Brusstur (7), 5mith (8) and Lake; Alien, Von Ohlen (3), Martin (6), Lohti (8) and Porter, W—Noles, 4-6. L—Allen, 7-10. Chesimati 800 100 800—7 4 0 Los Angeles 906 300 801—3 7 8 Los Angales 500 300 60s—2 7 s Pustore, Power (8) and Bliardella, Bench (8) ; Pena and Fimole, W—Pena, 9-5. L—Pos-

W--Coldwell, 8-8. L.—Guro, 8-14. HRs--Konsos City. Roberts (5). Milwoukes. Siromons (7).

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Craig Swan (2-5) scattered five hits Cardinals.

ogers fell to 13-0.

Cubs 5, Cardinals 3

In St. Louis, Steve Lake's twonever change."

Edward Bennett Williams, presiCubs 2 Politimore Orioles, as-In New York, Bob Bailor's tworun single highlighted a three-run
second that carried the Mets to a 5Chicago break a three-game losing
Chicago break a three-game losing

He said he told owners: "'My love and affection for all of you will

2 victory over Montreal. Winner streak with a 5-3 triumph over the a minority of owners to block Kuhn's re-election, "I can't think

Australia II. J. Bertrand 34 Victory 33. Creban-Smith 24 Azzurra. Cina Ricci 20 Victory SJ. Crebon-Smith Azzurra, Cine Ricci Canada 1, T. McLaughlin Challenge 12, J. Savage France 3 Advance

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NEW YORK POSTCARD

The Inner-Tube Express



Bring a bathing suit and a tire tube for the return trip.

By Glenn Collins New York Times Service

PHOENICIA, New York — Just the thing to do on humid, lazy afternoons these days in Woodstock — and in Shokan and Glenford and Mount Tremper and Boiceville — is to grab your truck-tire tube and head over to the the Catskill Mountain Railroad Co.

"Phoenicia! All out for Phoenicia!" called Doug Roosa, the engineer, to 21 passengers in bathing suits. "Please check for your articles in the

There were no overhead racks.

In fact, there were no sides or roofs on the three green and yellow passenger cars of the Catskill Mountain Railroad's only train.
"I think you could say that these are fully air-conditioned cars," said Kent A. Reeves, 45, the railroad's founder and board chairman.

Reeves and 15 stalwarts from the Kingston Model Railroad Club — as

well as assorted helpers and other railroad buffs - keep the train running 10 times a day, seven days a week, from July through early September Passengers park their cars in a field near Mount Pleasant, stow their inner tubes on the baggage car and ride the train for 12 minutes to Phoenicia. There they head for the Esopus Creek, where they clamber aboard their tubes and let the current drift them downstream, through a stretch of white water or two. An hour and a half later, they float to the railroad terminus at Mount Pleasant, where they reclaim their automo-

"I like the railroad because it goes really fast," said 4-year-old Matthew Mitchell after a bumpy train ride during which he waved to tubers in the river and soberly considered the beauty of Mount Pleasant in the middle

"This isn't just an ordinary tourist train," said Bill Haysom, the railroad's president, who is also the treasurer of the Kingston Model Railroad Club. "We carry passengers and freight—the inner tubes—for a legitimate purpose.

"These people take their trains very seriously," said Linda Mitchell, Matthew's mother. "They even punch your ticket."

The railroad celebrates its first anniversary Aug. 9. It is operating on rails leased for \$10,000 a year from Ulster County, which bought 38 miles of Ulster and Delaware Railroad tracks after the Penn Central aban-

Reeves's father was a conductor on the Michigan Central Railroad, and Reeves is the kind of railroad buff who bought his house in Boiceville because the Ulster and Delaware tracks run through the yard.

The train company is owned by 20 investors who have raised \$40,000 thus far. It is still running in the red, partly because the company is

Looking for Judith Rossner

'My Abiding Theme Is Separations'

By Curt Suplee New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Judith Rossner sits curled in a paddle of sunlight, an improbable prophet of gloom.

One might expect the author of "Looking for Mr. Goodbar" and six other novels of heartsick marriages and misbegotten trysts to be a dark-browed brooder enshrouded in woe. But at 48, the Bronx-born writer is a blithe and iridescent presence, with bright turquoise frames on her glasses, a canary-yellow watch on her right wrist (left-handed? "No, I'm lefteyed") and the giddy nimbus of hair once known as a Full Erica Jong. Newly separated from her second husband, newly celebrated for her latest novel, "Angust"
— the promo trek for which
brought her to Washington she's mistakable even at close range for a boutique-foraging, kaffee-klatsching missus from

deepest Scarsdale.
But the medium is at odds with the message. For decades, in life and fiction. Rossner has been plumbing the emotional deeps and dark, needy sumps of the fe-male soul as it struggles to find a worthy mate. In her books, the prognosis has never been good.
And her latest report is grimmer
yet. "There's a cycle going on now
sis," Rossner in which misogyny is a very strong factor. For a variety of reasons including women's increased availability --- more of those feelings are coming out than when

men felt more protected."

Protected? She tucks her calves up, drops a hand down to hold her foot, and leans back into the subject. "The subjugation of women, of blacks, of anybody is designed to protect someone."
And men "wouldn't feel the need for protection if there were no fear. There is no such thing as simple male chauvinism — that just doesn't exist. Those things were designed to counteract men's fear of being dominated by

This is her habitual subject. From the three novels preceding "Goodbar"—her 1975 best seller — and continuing with "Attachments" (1977) and "Emmeline" (1980), "my abiding theme is separations." Her women typically yearn to merge, through men or family, into an enfolding sanctuary of love. But that haven proves

"August" is set in the exotic couch-lands of psychoanalysis, late 1970s style. It begins when a winsome, teen-ager named Dawn Henley arrives at the Manhattan office of an analyst, Lulu Shine-feld Dawn, worned that a recent auto accident may have been sub-consciously self-inflicted, turns out to have a brainload of neuroses that would send Frend lurching for the Bromo: Among other derangements, she's a hypersensitive orphan raised by a lesbian couple and morbidly desperate for parental security.

Dawn's story, which makes up most of the narrative, is told in serial retrospect through dozens of scrupulously detailed scenes from her analysis — scenes The New York Times Book Review called "eerily anthentic" in their meandering dialogue and thera-

"Obviously, I've been in analysis," Rossuer says, crossing her arms on her chest. She went first as a teen-ager: "I was a middle-class juvenile delinquent at the beginning of the '50s. Ten years later, nobody would have both-ered — all middle-class kids were

She is the daughter of a textile official and a warmly supportive schoolteacher ("my mother wanted me to be a writer -she used to say magazines were my favorite toys"). Determined to write, she entered City College, and in 1954 promptly dropped out at 19 to marry Robert Rossner, an idealistic teacher and writer. (Why so young? "I don't remember why I got married either time, actual-

"It's astonishing what some women will put up with just to had a kid. Then I wrote a book, then I had a kid. I get children

to make myself sound tough sometimes. The truth is that when I'm finishing a book, I become absolutely absorbed and nothing else commands my attention. Last year, for example - at the end of my second unfortunate, asonable marriage — I was working seven days a week, 12 or 16 hours a day. It was only when that ended that I took steps to make my life reasonable again. Did I say reasonable? Do you have a emphemism-of-the-week award in Washington?"

After her first marriage ended, she took a job as a secretary in the psychiatry department of a hospi-tal. Following the two forgettable paperback originals, her third novel, "Any Minute I Can Split," was published in 1972, and "I began to feel silly as a secretary. I was 37 years old — it was like being in drag. I wanted to support myself by writing.

"Nora Ephron was doing a woman's issue of Esquire, and she asked if I wanted to do something." A 27-year-old teacher named Roseann Quinn had just been mardered by a man she met in a singles bar, and Rossner, intrigued ("was she looking for her own death?"), agreed to write it up. Her mood was right: "I had just had a car accident and burned my leg and I was all depressed and everything."

But ultimately Esquire's law yers killed the story. "I said, Tine, I'm a lousy journalist anyway.' Which I am. I have the absolute urge to bend reality to my own needs. The facts are my enemy. So I figured Pd do it as a

The result was a best seller and She first conceived of "Attach-

ments" — about two women mar-ried to Siamese twins — because "I had this remote thing about twins. I'm sure it all originated with the Bobbsey twins in my childhood — the notion of utter togetherness and wholeness. The thought was that women can only achieve through a man in their adult lives what everyone began with — the kind of oneness and



Author Rossner: "My brain is with the women."

After "Emmeline," based on the true story of a 19th-century cotton-mill girl who defied soli-tude and found a terrible kind of love, "August" had "a much more disorderly genesis. It began as a love affair between Lulu Shinefeld and a male writer from one of my early books. I went through about 120 pages of that and then one day in August about two years ago I looked at my typewrit-er, said, 'I'm bored,' and went to sleep. When I woke up in the morning, Dawn just sort of walked into the room. That's fac-

ile, but it's absolutely accurate."

For her next book, she's considering "one on Emmeline's son

lives alone now. Her daughter, 23, is married; her 17-year-old son lives with his father. But she is not really alone: She wrote much of "August" at a privately funded collective office space called The Writer's Room. When her time expired, she found "a few of us had formed such a family in that room, become such a tight group, that we couldn't give it up." So she and seven other women have rented a hig room and work to-

Oneness. Attachment. Togetherness. And no males need apply.
"Well," Rossner says, laughing
in pure earnest, "I always say I'm only heterosexual from the neck

PEOPLE

Miami Law School to Get Whiz of Student, Age 14

At age 14, Stephen Baccus has carried a college degree and a spot in law school, programmed his home computer to respond to family voices, appeared in a movie and two off-Broadway plays — and still manages to stay modest. "It's not important to me to be the youngest student or to finish my degree faster than others," said Baccus, who will receive a bachelor's degree in computer science Friday from the University of Miami. 7 just want to be busy and make the most of my abilities." The youth, who starts law school at the university next month — the youngest ever to do so — says he doesn't consider himself special. "I just learn faster," he said. When he was 12, he enrolled full-time at New York University. He later transferred to Miami, where he excelled in his favorite subjects: physics, computer science and engineers ing Baccus, who began reading when he was 2, credits his parents for his learning ability: "I think it's due partly to heredity and partly to the environment where I grew up. My parents worked with me and made sure I was involved in educational activities." His mother is a high school counselor and his father is an attor-

Some time in June, someone in New York got hold of a Miami businesswoman's phone credit card number. In July, Bernice McKenny re-ceived a bill 1,853 pages long fest \$204,227.85. Most of the long-distance calls on the bill were placed from New York to Haiti. Operators recorded an international call charged to McKenny's card every two minutes for 15 days, a phone company spokesman said.

In Schladen, West Germany, a reptile farm owner has ended 90 days in a glass cubical with 24 of the world's deadliest snakes and claimed a world record. Jürgen Hergert, 41, said he topped the former snake-sitting mark of 68 days.

The Nobel Peace Prize laureate Mother Teresa is paying her first visit to Poland, at the invitation of the Roman Catholic Primate, Cardinal Jozef Glemp. A church spokesman

	ar and a 1922 caboose. schwald is on vacation.	he company is. brightest to obsessed to	rm body — some of the the women I know are just and with that search."	at sounds very callous — I like	infant with the mother."	back to Manhattar	, where she cn."	\$2W (Mother Teresa arrived in War- on Tuesday night for a visit g "several days."
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